LGBT+ Welfare and Assets in Great Britain Technical Appendix

https://lgbtqwelfare.stir.ac.uk/

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Contents

Introduction

This technical appendix to the main report covers two main areas:

- Reflections on using restricted datasets to analyse lesbians, gays and bisexuals, without appropriate weightings;
- And the full tables for all modelling contributing to the main report.

Challenges of data analysis

Data quality

There are a challenges with whether the standard question used in the UK gathers accurate data, which are well-rehearsed in the literature. In the main report, we detailed the different age profile of the LGB population compared to the heterosexual population. Another issue could be a socio-economic gradient to the data, and that the social acceptability of "gay" and "lesbian" is higher in higher socio-economic groups, and so some of the poorer outcomes associated with bisexuals may be a result of this.

It should also be noted that there are increasing issues with response rate and sampling bias with UK population surveys that are noted by the ONS and other data producers. These particularly affects the groups we are interested in – those experiencing poverty and social exclusion. Recent analysis integrating administrative data into the FRS by the DWP, suggests this is a greater problem than previously assumed (Department for Work and Pensions 2024).

Sample size

The key challenge around analysing secondary data on sexual identity is the small proportion of the population that identify as not-heterosexual. To account for the small sample size of the LGB population within the datasets, we combined waves of survey data (UKHLS and WAS) or successive years of data (FRS) to boost the sample size. While this did provide us with more statistically significant findings, it had the drawback of disguising changes over time. Given the rapid changes in social norms, and legal changes (such as equal marriage), this could obscure some changes over time.

Data access

Our initial strategy to overcome the challenge of the small sample size was to have been to pool the survey data together and analyse that. This was based on an approach taken by the Scottish Government in their own groundbreaking analysis of the LGB population in Scotland. This was not possible because the FRS and WAS datasets had to be analysed in a secure environment, accessed remotely, with all tables checked before release.

Analysing the datasets in the secure environment also led to further difficulties. Descriptive tables can only be authorised for release once, due to risks of jigsaw disclosure, limiting the opportunities for developing an analytical approach in an iterative fashion.

The Scottish Household Survey, which would have allowed us to understand sub-national variations, remained unanalysed as the data access requirements were too onerous – in this case analysis in a secure data-pod.

These experiences contrast with the UKHLS which allowed us access to the restricted dataset locally, allowing for advanced analysis, and an iterative analytical process. While we understand, and agree that, sexual orientation data is special category data under GDRP, we would argue these restrictions

go too far, and by limiting what we can know about this population actually cause greater harm than the minimal risks of disclosure.

Weightings

As noted in the main report, we applied the population weights to all our analysis to account for known response bias and sampling issues with the survey data. These existing weights do not account for the LGB population as the population-level data was not available. All analysis included sensitivity analysis comparing the results of weighted and unweighted analysis which showed no major issues. However, we would still strongly recommend creating population weights that account for the LGB population based on the data from the 2021/22 Censuses.

Tables

Overall demographic information for each survey

	Selected records		Age bands						
	N	%	15-25	26-35	36-45	46-55	56-64	65+	Total
Heterosexual man	21,092	44.0	17	12	15	17	13	26	100
Heterosexual woman	25,520	53.2	16	13	16	17	13	25	100
Gay man	385	0.8	21	17	20	18	14	10	100
Lesbian women	272	0.6	22	18	17	21	15	7	100
Bisexual man	251	0.5	36	15	15	13	9	12	100
Bisexual woman	460	1.0	50	19	14	7	5	5	100
Total	47,980	100.0	17	13	15	17	13	25	100

Table 1 – Proportion of sample in each group by age from UKHLS sample. Records from waves 3-11 (years 2011-2020) of the special licence access version of UKHLS. Most recent record per person. UK Data Service. SN: 6931

	Selected records	Age bands				
	%	18-29	30-39	40-49	50- 65	Total
Heterosexual man	43.8	19	22	22	37	100
Heterosexual woman	53.3	19	23	23	35	100
Gay man	1.3	23	32	24	21	100
Lesbian women	0.6	25	31	20	24	100
Bisexual man	0.3	35		18	23	100
Bisexual woman	0.7	47	21	11	21	100
Total	100.0	19	23	23	35	100

Table 2 – Proportion of sample in each group by age from FRS sample. Records from years 2016-2022 of the secure access version of FRS (merged). UK Data Service. SN:7196.

	Selected records	Age bands						
	%	18-29	30-39	40-49	50-59	60-69	70+	Total
Heterosexual man	44.8	12	17	18	18	15	20	100
Heterosexual woman	53	13	18	18	17	14	20	100
Gay man	0.7	16	25	21	24	8	6	100
Lesbian women	0.5	23	15	22	20	15	5	100
Bisexual man	0.3	20	21	22	16	6	14	100
Bisexual woman	0.6	27	28	16	10	11	8	100
Total	100.0	13	18	18	18	14	20	100

Table 3 – Proportion of sample in each group by age from WAS sample. Records from rounds 5-7 (years 2014-2020) of the secure access version of WAS. UK Data Service. SN:6709. Most recent record per person.

	Control categories							
	Degree	*Disability*	*Children*	*Cohabiting*	*Urban*	*SE London*	*White British*	*Immigrant*
Heterosexual men	26	34	25	64	77	25	79	13
Heterosexual women	25	37	29	57	78	25	79	14
Gay men	37	39	4	43	83	34	81	13

	Degree	Disability	Children	Cohabiting	Urban	SE London	White British	Immigrant
Lesbian women	33	41	13	52	82	24	88	11
Bisexual men	30	39	16	39	80	35	71	18
Bisexual women	25	43	21	38	83	28	77	13

Table 4 – Proportion of sample in each group by control categories used in modelling from UKHLS. UK Data Service. SN: 6931.

	Control categories							
	Degree	*Disability*	*Children*	*Cohabiting*	*Urban*	*SE London*	*White British*	*Immigrant*
Heterosexual men	36	31	31	67	80	29	86	19
Heterosexual women	36	35	43	67	79	27	87	18
Gay men	49	36	-	49	88	38	90	18
Lesbian women	44	35	15	61	86	25	-	15
Bisexual men	45	43	22	51	-	27	-	-
Bisexual women	45	44	24	55	83	25	89	18

Note: cell counts lower than 30 are suppressed

Table 5 – Proportion of sample in each group by control categories used in modelling from FRS. UK Data Service. SN:7196.

	Control categories							
	Degree	*Disability*	*Children*	*Cohabiting*	*Urban*	*SE London*	*White British*	*Immigrant*
Heterosexual men	31	39	30	69	78	27	15	84
Heterosexual women	30	42	35	60	78	28	15	84
Gay men	57	36	9	62	82	33	15	87
Lesbian women	46	45	16	68	81	38	10	90
Bisexual men	40	45	18	58	79	17	16	82
Bisexual women	41	43	32	59	85	22	16	83

Table 6 – Proportion of sample in each group by control categories used in modelling from WAS. UK Data Service. SN:6709.

Regression models from FRS and WAS

	(1a) Any benefits	(2a) Ben. 50+ pw	(3a) Ben. 100+ pw	(4a) Ben. 200+ pw	(5b) Any benefits	(6b) Ben. 200+ pw
Female	1.27***	0.62***	0.61***	0.65***	1.18***	
Gay man	-0.40*	-0.21	-0.34*	-0.10	0.59*	0.67*
Lesbian	-1.11***	-0.52***	-0.47***	-0.37		
Bi. man	-0.41	-0.28	-0.44	-0.67*		-0.94**
Bi. woman	-0.56***	-0.28**	-0.23	-0.21	-0.78***	
Age (-40)	0.17***	0.00	0.01	-0.01*	0.08***	0.03***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.20***	0.01	0.01	0.03***	-0.08***	
Year	-0.06***	-0.06***	-0.05***	-0.03*	-0.08***	-0.04**
Has a degree					-0.70***	-0.92***
Has disab. or long illness					1.01***	0.99***
Has children					3.47***	2.33***
Has partner					-1.39***	-1.95***
Urban area					0.24***	0.14***
London or S.East					-0.33***	
Non-UK origin					-0.19***	
White ethnic gp.					-0.10*	-0.25***
In work					-2.19***	-2.93***
Works part time					1.05***	1.41***
Lesbian*In work					-0.68***	
Bi. female*In work					0.68**	
Gay man*Lon./SE						-1.23**
Bi. female*Age						0.03**
Constant	-1.07***	-1.65***	-1.92***	-2.58***	-0.83***	-1.31***
Observations	68757	68757	68757	68757	61686	61686
Pseudo R^2	0.08	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.41	0.36

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 7 - Logistic regression for individual benefits receipt (FRS): Self-coded sexuality indicators

	(1a) Any benefits	(2a) Ben. 50+ pw	(3a) Ben. 100+ pw	(4a) Ben. 200+ pw	(5b) Any benefits	(6b) Ben. 200+ pw
Female	1.28***	0.59***	0.62***	0.69***	1.25***	
Same-sex couple	-1.34***	-1.44***	-1.35***	-1.39***	0.56**	
Age (-40)	0.20***	0.03***	0.05***	0.05***	0.14***	0.08***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.24***	-0.01**	-0.04***	-0.03***	-0.14***	-0.06***
Year	-0.03***	-0.02***	-0.02***	-0.00	-0.05***	-0.03***
Has a degree					-0.66***	-0.88***
Has disab. or long illness					1.12***	1.11***
Has children					3.36***	2.41***
Has partner					-1.46***	-2.05***
Urban area					0.25***	0.12***
London or S.East					-0.35***	
Non-UK origin					-0.17***	
White ethnic gp.						-0.16***
In work					-2.29***	-2.98***
Works part time					1.13***	1.48***
Female*Same-sex couple	-0.14	0.43	0.30	-0.10	-0.78**	
Constant	-1.27***	-1.84***	-2.13***	-2.81***	-0.98***	-1.53***
Observations	112903	112903	112903	112903	102174	102174
Pseudo R^2	0.09	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.40	0.36

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22

Table 8 - Logistic regression for individual benefits receipt (FRS): Couple-type indicators

	(1a) Any benefits	(2a) Ben. 200+ pw	(3b) Any benefits	(4b) Any benefits	(5b) Ben. 200+ pw	(6b) Ben. 200+ pw
Gay man	-0.23					
Lesbian	-0.04					
Bi. man	-0.20		-0.49**			
Bi. woman	0.02					
Same-sex couple		-1.03***		-0.39**		
Female	0.25***	0.12***		-0.05**	-0.07*	-0.14***
Age (-40)	-0.07***	-0.08***	-0.09***	-0.08***	0.09***	0.12***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	0.11***	0.11***	0.12***	0.10***	-0.09***	-0.13***
Year	-0.09***	-0.03***	-0.05***	-0.03***	-0.08***	-0.04***
Has a degree			-0.86***	-0.83***	-0.92***	-0.85***
Has disab. or long illness			0.71***	0.58***	0.88***	0.80***
Has children			3.49***	3.22***	0.36***	0.10**
Has partner			-0.57***	-0.76***	-0.72***	-0.88***
Urban area			0.13***	0.09***	0.15***	
London or S.East			-0.30***	-0.29***	0.17***	0.07*
Non-UK origin			-0.31***	-0.37***	-0.36***	-0.47***
White ethnic gp.			-0.48***	-0.56***	-0.44***	-0.50***
In work			-1.35***	-1.16***	-2.32***	-1.98***
Works part time			0.56***	0.48***	0.46***	0.43***
Lesbian*In work			-0.44**			
Lesbian*Lon./SE			0.80*			
Gay man*Lon./SE					-0.88**	
Bi. female*Age			0.03***		0.03*	
Female*Same-sex couple		0.42		0.46**		0.41**
Same-sex cp.*Age				0.02**		
Constant	-2.45***	-2.42***	0.19**	0.59***	-0.55***	-0.10
Observations	68757	112903	61686	102174	61686	102174
Pseudo R^2	0.019	0.011	0.338	0.286	0.236	0.196

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 9 - Logistic regression for household benefits receipt (FRS)

	(1a) Income	(2a) Working	(3a) Disability	(4a) Parental	(5a) UC	(6a) Legacy
Female	0.67***	0.59***	0.28***	2.54***	0.57***	0.60***
Gay man	-0.23	-0.28	-0.02	-1.50***	-0.24	-0.29
Lesbian	-0.68***	-0.50***	0.24	-1.98***	-0.63***	-0.68***
Bi. man	-0.04	-0.01	0.13	-0.66	-0.15	-0.34
Bi. woman	-0.25	-0.24*	-0.11	-0.76***	-0.25*	-0.41***
Age (-40)	0.11***	0.07***	0.05***	0.58***	0.09***	0.12***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.14***	-0.07***	-0.01	-0.78***	-0.11***	-0.14***
Year	-0.01	-0.02*	-0.03**	-0.03**	-0.01	-0.17***
Constant	-1.76***	-1.56***	-2.58***	-2.13***	-1.65***	-1.57***
Observations	68757	68757	68757	68757	68757	68757
Pseudo R^2	0.024	0.017	0.035	0.281	0.017	0.028

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 10 - Logistic regression for individual benefits receipt type (FRS): Self-coded sexuality indicators

	(1b) Income	(2b) Income	(3b) Parental	(4b) Parental	(5b) UC
Female			2.96***	3.16***	-0.06*
Lesbian			-1.20***		
Age (-40)	0.18***	0.20***			0.24***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.22***	-0.22***	-0.03***	-0.02***	-0.27***
Year			-0.04**	-0.05***	
Has a degree	-1.13***	-1.05***	-0.83***	-0.79***	-1.05***
Has disab. or long illness	0.88***	0.88***	0.32***	0.31***	1.11***
Has children	2.86***	2.90***	8.02***	8.49***	2.46***
Has partner	-2.73***	-2.78***	-2.16***	-2.24***	-2.52***
Urban area	0.30***	0.32***	0.19***	0.20***	0.30***
London or S.East	-0.26***	-0.31***	-0.56***	-0.52***	-0.32***
Non-UK origin		0.19***	-0.18***	-0.18***	
White ethnic gp.	-0.40***	-0.22***	-0.36***	-0.19***	-0.22***
In work	-2.30***	-2.26***	-0.17***	-0.24***	-2.69***
Works part time	1.38***	1.42***	0.51***	0.55***	1.46***
Bi. female*In work			-0.50*		
Gay man*Age			-0.14***		
Same-sex cp.*In work		-1.06*			-0.86*
Same-sex couple		1.03***		1.69***	0.86***
Female*Same-sex couple				-2.99***	
Constant	-0.20**	-0.65***	-7.11***	-7.94***	-0.03
Observations	61686	102174	61686	102174	102174
Pseudo R^2	0.393	0.369	0.678	0.668	0.380

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 11 - Logistic regression for individual benefits receipt type (FRS): Stepwise selection models

	(1a) Income	(2a) Income	(3a) Working	(4a) Working	(5a) UC	(6a) UC
Gay man	-0.54**		-0.58**		-0.53**	
Lesbian	-0.66***		-0.46***		-0.58***	
Bi. man	0.00		-0.08		-0.06	
Bi. woman	-0.13		-0.16		-0.16	
Same-sex couple		-1.67***		-1.67***		-1.71***
Female	0.47***	0.41***	0.40***	0.30***	0.41***	0.33***
Age (-40)	0.13***	0.17***	0.08***	0.11***	0.10***	0.14***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.17***	-0.21***	-0.09***	-0.11***	-0.13***	-0.16***
Year	-0.02**	0.00	-0.02*	0.01	-0.02*	0.00
Female*Same-sex couple		0.51		0.94***		0.84***
Constant	-1.37***	-1.48***	-1.20***	-1.26***	-1.29***	-1.36***
Observations	68757	112903	68757	112903	68757	112903
Pseudo R^2	0.020	0.023	0.011	0.014	0.014	0.016

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 12 - Logistic regression for household level benefits receipt category (FRS): Selected categories

	(1b) Income	(2b) Income	(3b) Working	(4b) Working	(5b) UC	(6b) UC
Lesbian			0.29*			
Same-sex couple		1.24***				
Female	-0.33***	-0.35***	-0.24***	-0.30***	-0.33***	-0.38***
White ethnic gp.	-0.43***	-0.32***	-0.39***	-0.30***	-0.38***	-0.29***
Non-UK origin	0.14***	0.32***		0.11***	0.09*	0.22***
In work	-2.35***	-2.27***	-2.35***	-2.31***	-2.56***	-2.50***
London or S.East	-0.32***	-0.37***	-0.31***	-0.36***	-0.35***	-0.39***
Age (-40)	0.17***	0.17***	0.16***	0.18***	0.19***	0.21***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.21***	-0.20***	-0.18***	-0.19***	-0.23***	-0.24***
Works part time	1.24***	1.19***	1.08***	1.03***	1.23***	1.18***
Has a degree	-1.25***	-1.22***	-1.18***	-1.16***	-1.24***	-1.20***
Has disab. or long illness	0.90***	0.86***	1.10***	1.15***	1.02***	1.01***
Has children	2.83***	2.85***	2.01***	1.94***	2.42***	2.36***
Has partner	-2.02***	-1.78***	-1.30***	-1.10***	-1.77***	-1.54***
Urban area	0.29***	0.33***	0.28***	0.32***	0.27***	0.32***
Same-sex cp.*Age		-0.05**		-0.02*		
Same-sex cp.*In work		-1.27***		-0.64**		-0.64**
Female*Same-sex couple				1.25***		1.34***
Constant	0.08	-0.35***	0.38***	0.15**	0.44***	0.16**
Observations	61686	102174	61686	102174	61686	102174
Pseudo R^2	0.364	0.333	0.310	0.291	0.354	0.326

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 13 - Logistic regression for household level benefits receipt category (FRS): Selected categories

	(1a) 1+ deprivations	(2a) 3+ d.	(3a) Debt	(4a) Food cost probs.	(5b) 3+ d.	(6b) Debt
Female	0.26***	0.32***	0.25***	0.22***		-0.10**
Gay man	-0.44***	-0.66***	-0.12	-0.58**		
Lesbian	-0.34***	-0.26*	-0.37**	0.15		
Bi. man	0.41**	0.23	0.55*	0.05		
Bi. woman	0.26**	0.00	0.26	-0.06		0.35*
Age (-40)	0.05***	0.09***	0.10***	-0.00	0.17***	0.17***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.08***	-0.11***	-0.13***	-0.01	-0.21***	-0.22***
Year	-0.09***	-0.06***	-0.08***	1.11***	-0.07***	-0.08***
Has a degree					-1.03***	-1.03***
Has disab. or long illness					0.78***	0.85***
Has children					0.87***	0.72***
Has partner					-1.00***	-0.99***
Urban area					0.19***	0.20***
London or S.East						-0.11**
Non-UK origin					0.13***	
White ethnic gp.					-0.52***	-0.27***
In work					-1.27***	-0.97***
Works part time					0.54***	0.42***
Gay man*In work					-0.47*	
Gay man*Lon./SE					-0.88***	-0.85**
Gay man*Age						0.03*
Constant	-0.15***	-1.22***	-2.03***	-6.00***	0.23***	-0.96***
Observations	68757	68757	68757	68757	61686	61686
Pseudo R^2	0.018	0.012	0.013	0.181	0.172	0.145

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 14 - Logistic regression for deprivation indicators (FRS): Indv. level sexuality

	(1a) 1+ deprivations	(2a) 3+ d.	(3a) Debt	(4a) Food cost probs.	(5b) 3+ d.	(6b) Debt
Female	0.19***	0.27***	0.25***	0.21***	-0.06**	-0.07*
Same-sex couple	-0.97***	-1.56***	-0.52**	-1.08***		0.62***
Age (-40)	0.09***	0.12***	0.16***	-0.01	0.17***	0.20***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.12***	-0.14***	-0.20***	-0.00	-0.21***	-0.25***
Year	-0.04***	-0.03***	-0.08***	0.67***	-0.04***	-0.09***
Has a degree					-1.00***	-1.03***
Has disab. or long illness					0.76***	0.84***
Has children					1.01***	0.87***
Has partner					-0.78***	-0.79***
Urban area					0.23***	0.23***
London or S.East					-0.12***	-0.17***
Non-UK origin					0.24***	0.12**
White ethnic gp.					-0.39***	-0.21***
In work					-1.23***	-0.94***
Works part time					0.53***	0.41***
Female*Same-sex couple	0.53***	0.91***	0.10	0.36	0.82***	
Same-sex cp.*Age					-0.05***	-0.03***
Same-sex cp.*In work					-0.68***	
Same-sex cp.*Lon./SE						-0.91*
Constant	-0.30***	-1.35***	-2.11***	-4.91***	-0.24***	-1.35***
Observations	112903	112903	112903	112903	102174	102174
Pseudo R^2	0.011	0.012	0.016	0.126	0.151	0.127

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 15 - Logistic regression for deprivation indicators (FRS): Couple-type models

	(1a) Own home	(2a) Invests	(3a) Ln. Lab inc.	(4a) Ln. HH inc.	(5a) Ln. BU inc	(6a) Savings
Female	-0.00	-0.05***	-0.40***	-0.03***	-0.01	-0.19***
Gay man	-0.00	0.02	0.02	-0.04	0.01	0.21
Lesbian	-0.00	0.03**	0.33***	0.00	0.03	0.05
Bi. man	-0.07*	-0.03	-0.29***	-0.25***	-0.26***	-0.20
Bi. woman	-0.05**	0.02	0.04	-0.06	-0.05	-0.16
Age (-40)	0.03***	0.00***	0.15***	0.06***	0.16***	-0.01
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.02***	0.00*	-0.19***	-0.08***	-0.18***	0.09***
Year	0.01***	-0.01***	0.04***	0.02***	0.02***	0.10***
Constant	0.60***	0.14***	5.79***	6.77***	6.69***	3.27***
Observations	68757	68757	68757	68757	68757	65795
R^2	0.086	0.029	0.093	0.029	0.103	0.079

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 16 - Linear regression for wealth and assets indicators: Self-coded sexuality indicators, minimal controls

	(1b) Own home	(2b) Invests	(3b) Ln. Lab inc.	(4b) Ln. HH inc.	(5b) Ln. BU inc	(6b) Savings
Female	0.02***	-0.05***	-0.05***	0.07***	0.11***	-0.10***
White ethnic gp.	-0.02*	0.04***	0.06***	0.07***	0.18***	0.47***
Works part time	-0.03***	-0.01***	-0.85***	-0.26***	-0.34***	
In work	0.16***	0.03***	1.96***	0.63***	0.74***	0.11***
Bi. female*In work	-0.08***		-0.16***			
Age (-40)	0.01***	-0.00***	0.05***	-0.01***	0.05***	-0.07***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	0.00**	0.01***	-0.06***	0.01***	-0.06***	0.16***
Non-UK origin	-0.27***	-0.05***	-0.10***	-0.09***	-0.06***	-0.30***
Has a degree	0.13***	0.08***	0.29***	0.25***	0.31***	1.38***
Has disab. or long illness	-0.08***	-0.02***	-0.05***	-0.07***	-0.04***	-0.59***
Gay man*Lon./SE	0.09**					
Has partner	0.18***	0.03***	0.06***	0.50***	0.76***	1.14***
Urban area	-0.03***	-0.03***	0.05***	-0.04***		-0.38***
London or S.East	-0.04***	0.04***	0.05***	0.20***	0.17***	0.75***
Year		-0.01***	0.03***	0.02***	0.01***	0.10***
Bi. female*Age		-0.00**			0.00*	
Bi. man*Age			0.01**			
Bi. woman			0.08***			
Has children			-0.03***	0.03***	0.15***	-0.59***
Gay man*Age				-0.01*	-0.01*	
Lesbian				-0.08**		
Bi. man				-0.13*		
Bi. female*Lon./SE				-0.22*		-0.62**
Gay man*In work					0.17***	
Bi. man*Lon./SE					-0.25**	
Lesbian*In work					-0.06**	
Lesbian*Age						0.03***
Constant	0.43***	0.07***	3.93***	5.70***	5.13***	2.05***
Observations	61686	61686	61686	61686	61686	59312
R^2	0.231	0.064	0.547	0.293	0.488	0.220

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22

Table 17 - Linear regression for wealth and assets indicators: Self-coded sexuality indicators, stepwise controls

	(1a) Own home	(2a) Invests	(3a) Ln. Lab inc.	(4a) Ln. HH inc.	(5a) Ln. BU inc	(6a) Savings
Female	-0.01***	-0.03***	-0.35***	-0.04***	0.02***	-0.09***
Same-sex couple	0.09***	0.02	0.13**	0.17***	0.46***	1.32***
Age (-40)	0.01***	0.00***	0.16***	0.04***	0.20***	0.02***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.00	0.00	-0.19***	-0.06***	-0.22***	0.05***
Year	0.00	-0.01***	0.03***	0.02***	0.02***	0.09***
Female*Same-sex couple	-0.05	0.04*	0.30***	-0.11**	-0.14**	-0.76***
Constant	0.61***	0.12***	5.81***	6.82***	6.72***	3.39***
Observations	112903	112903	112903	112903	112903	104625
R^2	0.055	0.030	0.092	0.024	0.190	0.076

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 18 - Linear regression for wealth and assets indicators: HH-level sexuality indicators, minimal controls

	(1b) Own home	(2b) Invests	(3b) Ln. Lab inc.	(4b) Ln. HH inc.	(5b) Ln. BU inc	(6b) Savings
Female	0.01**	-0.03***	-0.02***	0.05***	0.14***	
Same-sex couple		-0.04***	-0.13***	-0.20*	0.09**	
Age (-40)	-0.01***	-0.00***	0.05***	-0.03***	0.07***	-0.05***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	0.02***	0.01***	-0.05***	0.03***	-0.07***	0.14***
Year		-0.01***	0.03***	0.02***	0.02***	0.10***
Has a degree	0.12***	0.07***	0.30***	0.23***	0.28***	1.31***
Has disab. or long illness	-0.09***	-0.01***	-0.04***	-0.09***	-0.02***	-0.55***
Has children			-0.03***		0.15***	-0.66***
Has partner	0.12***	0.02***	0.07***	0.37***	0.80***	1.06***
Urban area	-0.05***	-0.02***	0.06***	-0.06***	-0.01*	-0.37***
London or S.East	-0.05***	0.03***	0.05***	0.21***	0.15***	0.69***
Non-UK origin	-0.29***	-0.04***	-0.13***	-0.10***	-0.06***	-0.30***
White ethnic gp.	-0.04***	0.03***	0.05***	0.04***	0.15***	0.42***
In work	0.14***	0.02***	1.95***	0.61***	0.84***	0.27***
Works part time	-0.01***	-0.01***	-0.84***	-0.25***	-0.37***	-0.09***
Female*Same-sex couple	-0.06***	0.04*		-0.18***	-0.27***	-0.55***
Same-sex cp.*Age	0.01***			0.01**	-0.01***	0.04***
Same-sex cp.*Lon./SE		0.09***			0.15**	0.80***
Same-sex cp.*In work			0.11**	0.18*		
Constant	0.55***	0.05***	3.91***	5.93***	5.04***	2.15***
Observations	102174	102174	102174	102174	102174	95134
R^2	0.175	0.060	0.541	0.235	0.553	0.203

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Data: Family Resources Survey 2016-22.

Table 19 - Linear regression for wealth and assets indicators: HH-level sexuality indicators, stepwise controls

	(1a)	(2b)	(3a)	(4b)	(5a)	(6b)
	Local authority or housing assoc.		Owns home		Home value (log)	
Female	0.28***		-0.17***		-0.01***	
Gay man	-1.34***	-1.13***	0.08		0.08**	
Lesbian	0.01		-0.15		0.03	
Bi. Man	0.27		-0.56**		-0.02	
Bi. woman	-0.33		0.02		-0.07**	-0.07***
Age (-40)	-0.03***	0.04***	0.08***	0.03***	0.01***	0.01***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	0.03***	-0.06***	-0.06***	0.01*	-0.01***	-0.01***
Round	-0.06***		0.10***	0.06***	0.04***	0.04***
Degree		-1.60***		0.92***		0.14***
Has disab. or long illness		0.72***		-0.64***		-0.05***
Has children		0.54***		-0.13***		0.05***
Has partner		-1.17***		1.07***		0.12***
Urban Area		0.43***		-0.25***		-0.09***
SE/London		0.08*				0.30***
Non-UK origin				-0.81***		0.02**
White British		-0.29***		0.30***		0.01*
In work		-1.13***		0.81***		
Working hrs PT		0.40***		-0.24***		0.01***
Bi. man*In work				-0.89***		
Lesbian*Lon./SE		1.17***		-0.81**		
Bi. Man*Lon./SE		1.24*				
Bi. female*Lon./SE				0.82*		
Gay man*Lon./SE						0.18***
Constant	-1.58***	-0.36***	0.50***	-0.77***	5.34***	5.12***
Observations	42355	42355	42355	42355	29005	29005
R^2					0.03	0.38
Pseudo R^2	0.01	0.18	0.04	0.17		
Model type	logit	logit	logit	logit	linear	linear

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Wealth and Assets Survey rounds 5-7.

Table 20 - Regression for housing circumstances and assets (WAS): Self-coded sexuality indicators

	(1a)	(2b)	(3a)	(4b)
	Owns home		Home value (log)	
Female	-0.12***		-0.00	
Same-sex couple	0.46**		0.15***	
Age (-40)	0.04***	-0.01***	0.01***	0.01***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100	-0.02***	0.04***	-0.01***	-0.01***
Round	0.06***	0.03*	0.04***	0.04***
Degree		0.80***		0.14***
Has disab. or long illness		-0.73***		-0.05***
Has children		-0.21***		0.05***
Has partner		0.80***		0.11***
Urban Area		-0.32***		-0.09***
SE/London				0.30***
Non-UK origin		-1.15***		
White British		-0.21***		-0.01**
In work		0.53***		
Working hrs PT		-0.12***		0.01***
Female*Same-sex couple	-0.41	-0.68***	-0.09*	-0.10***
Same-sex cp.*Age		0.05***		
Same-sex cp.*In work				0.09***
Constant	0.62***	0.32***	5.34***	5.16***
Observations	54878	54878	33786	33786
R^2			0.03	0.37
Pseudo R^2	0.03	0.12		
Model typle	logit	logit	linear	linear

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.   Wealth and Assets Survey rounds 5-7

Table 21 - Regressions for housing circumstances and assets (WAS): Couple-type indicators

	(1a) W500k	(2a) Pen.W	(3a) Prop.W	(4a) Fin.W	(5a) Phys.W	(6a) Tot.W
Female	-0.57***	-1.27***	-0.19***	-0.30***	0.03	-0.55***
Gay man	0.47**	0.23	0.40	0.76***	0.40**	0.75***
Lesbian	0.74***	1.30***	0.09	0.13	-0.06	0.36
Bi. Man	-0.91***	-0.70*	-0.59	-0.57***	-0.14	-0.71*
Bi. woman	-0.52*	-0.25	-0.33	0.01	-0.07	-0.10
Age (-40)	0.36***	0.37***	0.31***	0.08***	0.06***	0.42***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.27***	-0.28***	-0.20***	-0.04***	-0.04***	-0.30***
Round	0.23***	0.31***	0.29***	0.19***	0.15***	0.30***
Constant	-2.56***	7.01***	6.84***	4.68***	4.37***	8.96***
Observations	42355	42355	42355	42355	42355	42355
R^2		0.18	0.22	0.08	0.03	0.25
Pseudo R^2	0.16					
Model type	logit	linear	linear	linear	linear	linear

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.   Wealth and Assets Survey rounds 5-7.

Table 22 - Regression for personal wealth indicators (WAS): Self-coded sexuality indicators

	(1b) W500k	(2b) Pen.W	(3b) Prop.W	(4b) Fin.W	(5b) Phys.W	(6b) Tot.W
Female	-0.57***	-1.09***		-0.34***		-0.21***
Gay man					-0.66**	1.34***
Lesbian		0.82***		0.41*		
Bi. man	-1.06***	-0.69*		-0.64***		
Bi. woman	-0.72**		0.69**	0.72**		
Age (-40)	0.43***	0.33***	0.24***	0.07***	0.07***	0.32***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.31***	-0.24***	-0.12***	-0.03***	-0.04***	-0.18***
Round	0.16***	0.21***	0.20***	0.13***	0.11***	0.19***
Degree	1.69***	2.03***	1.63***	1.25***	0.68***	1.88***
Has disab. or long illness	-0.55***	-0.55***	-0.97***	-0.57***	-0.25***	-0.92***
Has children		-0.23***		-0.31***	-0.09***	
Has partner		0.20***	1.04***	0.25***	-0.27***	1.15***
Urban Area	-0.39***	-0.27***	-0.61***	-0.41***	-0.48***	-0.47***
SE/London	0.82***	0.28***	1.02***	0.48***	0.15***	0.52***
Non-UK origin	-0.30***	-0.65***	-0.67***		-0.13**	-0.83***
White British	0.57***	0.95***	0.45***	0.55***	0.31***	0.88***
In work	0.19***	0.71***	0.60***	-0.48***		1.59***
Working hrs PT	-0.13**	-0.36***		0.31***		-0.58***
Bi. female*In work		-0.57*	-1.54***	-0.88***		
Gay man*In work					0.92**	-1.45***
Bi. man*Lon./SE			-1.61*			
Bi. female*Lon./SE				-0.92***	-0.60***	
Lesbian*Lon./SE				-1.43***	-0.65***	
Lesbian*Age	0.02**					
Bi. female*Age		-0.06***				
Gay man*Age				0.03**	0.03***	0.04**
Constant	-3.84***	5.47***	5.29***	4.51***	4.61***	6.24***
Observations	42355	42355	42355	42355	42355	42355
R^2		0.26	0.32	0.14	0.07	0.39
Pseudo R^2	0.27					
Model type	logit	linear	linear	linear	linear	Linear

Table 23 - Regression for personal wealth indicators (WAS): Self-coded sexuality indicators

	(1a) W500k	(2a) Pen.W	(3a) Prop.W	(4a) Fin.W	(5a) Phys.W	(6a) Tot.W
Female	-0.50***	-0.97***	-0.02	-0.19***	0.03	-0.34***
Same-sex couple	0.74***	0.65*	0.89***	0.81***	0.34*	1.25***
Age (-40)	0.38***	0.33***	0.30***	0.07***	0.05***	0.42***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100	-0.28***	-0.25***	-0.19***	-0.03***	-0.03***	-0.30***
Round	0.21***	0.24***	0.24***	0.16***	0.12***	0.25***
Female*Same-sex couple	0.08	0.81*	-0.61	-0.69**	-0.23	-0.48
Constant	-2.64***	6.85***	6.75***	4.65***	4.42***	8.81***
Observations	54878	54878	54878	54878	54878	54878
R^2		0.21	0.27	0.09	0.03	0.33
Pseudo R^2	0.20					
Model type	logit	linear	linear	linear	linear	linear

Table 24 - Regression for personal wealth indicators (WAS): Couple-type indicators

	(1b) W500k	(2b) Pen.W	(3b) Prop.W	(4b) Fin.W	(5b) Phys.W	(6b) Tot.W
Female	-0.51***	-0.89***		-0.25***		-0.14***
Age (-40)	0.43***	0.27***	0.20***	0.05***	0.06***	0.28***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100	-0.31***	-0.19***	-0.09***	-0.01**	-0.03***	-0.16***
Round	0.14***	0.17***	0.19***	0.13***	0.09***	0.18***
Degree	1.68***	1.84***	1.52***	1.09***	0.61***	1.77***
Has disab. or long illness	-0.52***	-0.52***	-0.90***	-0.55***	-0.24***	-0.90***
Has children		-0.16***		-0.23***	-0.07***	0.08*
Has partner		0.16***	1.08***	0.23***	-0.23***	1.17***
Urban Area	-0.40***	-0.30***	-0.59***	-0.40***	-0.49***	-0.52***
SE/London	0.86***	0.25***	0.93***	0.42***	0.16***	0.53***
Non-UK origin	-0.47***	-0.92***	-0.76***	-0.23***	-0.30***	-1.06***

White British	0.42***	0.59***	0.39***	0.26***	0.08***	0.66***
In work	0.19***	0.55***	0.32***	-0.40***		1.28***
Working hrs PT	-0.14***	-0.35***	0.13***	0.22***		-0.50***
Same-sex cp.*In work	0.41**					
Same-sex cp.*Age		0.05***	0.04***	0.03**		0.06***
Female*Same-sex couple		0.67**	-0.70***	-0.31*		-0.54**
Constant	-3.72***	5.94***	5.54***	4.76***	4.86***	6.66***
Observations	54878	54878	54878	54878	54878	54878
R^2		0.28	0.36	0.14	0.06	0.44
Pseudo R^2	0.30					
Model type	logit	linear	linear	linear	linear	linear

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$.   Wealth and Assets Survey rounds 5-7.

Table 25 - Regression for personal wealth indicators (WAS): Couple-type indicators

	(1a) H250k	(2b) H250k	(3a) Tot.HW	(4b) Tot.HW	(5a) Tot.HW	(6b) Tot.HW
Gay man					1.02***	1.91***
Lesbian					-0.14	-0.97**
Bi. man					-0.68	
Bi. woman					0.15	
Same-sex couple	0.66***		1.14***			
Female	-0.14***	-0.07***	-0.33***		-0.38***	
18-29yrs	-0.58***	-0.49***	-1.34***	-0.91***	-2.57***	-1.89***
30-39yrs	-0.90***	-1.01***	-1.20***	-1.15***	-1.32***	-1.31***
50-65yrs	0.55***	0.73***	0.75***	0.92***	0.77***	1.05***
66+yrs	0.53***	1.13***	0.75***	1.99***	0.83***	2.27***
Round	0.15***	0.12***	0.25***	0.16***	0.32***	0.20***
Degree		0.96***		1.32***		1.55***
Has disab. or long illness		-0.74***		-1.15***		-0.89***
Has children		-0.29***		-0.51***		-0.42***
Has partner		0.57***		1.16***		1.75***
Urban Area		-0.58***		-0.76***		-0.61***
SE/London		0.64***		0.51***		0.49***

Non-UK origin		-1.13***		-1.89***		-0.98***
White British		-0.35***		-0.54***		0.68***
In work		0.26***		1.17***		1.48***
Working hrs PT				-0.40***		-0.43***
Gay man*In work						-1.64***
Lesbian*Age						0.05**
Bi. man*Age						-0.03*
Female*Same-sex couple	-0.36		-0.80**	-1.10***		
Same-sex cp.*Age		0.07***		0.08***		
Constant	0.19***	0.31***	11.17***	10.65***	10.96***	8.43***
Observations	54878	54878	54878	54878	42355	42355
R^2			0.07	0.20	0.11	0.28
Pseudo R^2	0.06	0.16				
Model type	logit	logit	linear	linear	linear	linear

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Wealth and Assets Survey rounds 5-7

Table 26 - Regression for household wealth indicators (WAS)

	(1a) HasPen	(2a) HasPen	(3a) DBPen	(4a) DCPen	(5b) HasPen	(6b) HasPen
Female	-0.31***	-0.24***	0.13***	-0.40***	0.30***	0.31***
Gay man	0.44**		0.12	0.26	0.45*	
Lesbian	0.43**		0.40**	0.10		
Bi. man	-0.54**		0.29	-0.82**		
Bi. woman	-0.17		-0.17	-0.02		
Age (-40)	0.37***	0.37***	0.29***	0.25***	0.27***	0.25***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.45***	-0.44***	-0.35***	-0.32***	-0.31***	-0.29***
Round	0.21***	0.22***	0.07***	0.28***	0.24***	0.27***
Same-sex couple		0.79***				1.48***
Female*Same-sex couple		-0.27				-0.66**
Working hrs PT					-0.99***	-1.01***
Bi. female*Lon./SE					-1.21**	
In work					4.34***	4.36***
Degree					0.57***	0.55***
Has disab. or long illness					-0.11**	-0.09**

Has children					-0.19***	-0.20***
Has partner					0.23***	0.23***
Urban Area					0.21***	0.17***
White British					0.53***	0.35***
Non-UK origin					-0.25***	-0.40***
Same-sex cp.*In work						-1.03**
Constant	0.77***	0.67***	-0.74***	-0.85***	-3.90***	-3.81***
Observations	42355	54878	42355	42355	42355	54878
Pseudo R^2	0.25	0.22	0.13	0.14	0.48	0.45
Model type	logit	logit	logit	logit	logit	logit

[*] $p < 0.10$, [**] $p < 0.05$, [***] $p < 0.01$. Wealth and Assets Survey rounds 5-7.

Table 27 - Logistic regression for work-related pension measures (WAS)

	(1a) PersPen	(2b) PersPen	(3a) NoPen (cost)	(4b) NoPen (cost)	(5a) NoPen (cost)	(6b) NoPen (cost)
Female	-0.59***	-0.54***	0.39***	-0.12**	0.55***	
Gay man	0.05		-0.55**	-0.49*		
Lesbian	-0.24		-0.54**			
Bi. man	-1.59**	-1.23*	0.30			
Bi. woman	-0.91		-0.15			
Age (-40)	0.45***	0.40***	0.08***	0.30***	0.18***	0.34***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.45***	-0.39***	-0.16***	-0.44***	-0.25***	-0.47***
Round	-0.22***	-0.24***	-0.26***	-0.27***	-0.19***	-0.17***
Lesbian*In work		-0.78*		-0.64*		
Gay man*Age		0.03**				
Gay man*In work		-0.50*				
Degree		0.40***		-0.88***		-0.58***
Has disab. or long illness		-0.19***		0.29***		0.81***
Has children		-0.18***				0.10**
Has partner		0.18***		-0.53***		-0.37***
Urban Area		-0.26***		-0.13**		
SE/London		0.42***				0.10**
In work		0.83***		-3.13***		-2.59***
White British		0.64***		-0.24***		1.63***
Working hrs PT				1.19***		1.21***
Bi. man*Age				-0.06*		
Non-UK origin				0.23**		1.31***
Same-sex couple					-1.39***	-0.87***
Female*Same-sex couple					0.21	
Constant	-1.71***	-3.08***	-0.65***	2.71***	-1.17***	-0.42***
Observations	42355	42305	42355	42355	54878	54878
Pseudo R^2	0.11	0.14	0.16	0.37	0.11	0.31
Model type	logit	logit	logit	logit	logit	logit

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Wealth and Assets Survey rounds 5-7.

Table 28 - Logistic regression for pension circumstances (WAS)

	(1a) Arrears	(2a) BehBills	(3a) StrugBills	(4a) Saved inc.	(5a) MoneyLast	(6a) MoneySpare
Female	-0.21***	0.38***	0.26***	-0.21***	-0.23***	-0.23***
Gay man	0.22	-0.58	-0.64***	0.04	0.50***	0.25**
Lesbian	0.12	-0.23	-0.15	0.50**	-0.05	0.06
Bi. man	0.27	0.48	0.02	-0.07	-0.20	-0.11
Bi. woman	0.01	-0.72	-0.02	-0.03	-0.13	-0.27**
Age (-40)	0.07***	0.14***	0.04***	0.01	0.06***	-0.00
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.12***	-0.18***	-0.06***	-0.00	-0.02***	0.02***
Round	0.07**	-0.09**	-0.18***	0.00	0.10***	0.12***
Constant	-1.57***	-2.93***	-0.22***	0.23***	3.60***	3.21***
Observations	42355	42355	42294	35756	41848	42022
R^2					0.11	0.06
Pseudo R^2	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.00		
Model type	logit	logit	logit	logit	linear	linear

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Wealth and Assets Survey rounds 5-7.

Table 29 - Regressions for debt and precarity indicators indicators (WAS): Indv. level sexuality measures (reduced models)

	(1b) Arrears	(2b) BehBills	(3b) StrugBills	(4b) Saved inc.	(5b) MoneyLast	(6b) MoneySpare
Female	-0.20***		0.09***		-0.08***	-0.10***
Gay man					0.66***	
Lesbian					-0.43***	
Bi. woman						-0.31***
Age (-40)	0.06***	0.24***	0.07***	-0.03***	0.01***	-0.03***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100)	-0.12***	-0.29***	-0.09***	0.04***	0.02***	0.04***
Round			-0.17***		0.06***	0.10***
Degree	0.49***	-0.95***	-0.69***	0.67***	0.80***	0.39***
Has disab. or long illness	0.37***	0.77***	0.58***	-0.25***	-0.49***	-0.28***
Has children	0.12**	0.79***	0.74***	-0.56***	-0.54***	-0.38***
Has partner	-0.27***	-1.54***	-0.62***	0.47***	0.75***	0.31***
Urban Area	-0.09*	0.19*	0.12***		-0.23***	-0.05***
SE/London			-0.12***		0.18***	
Non-UK origin		0.29***	0.14**	-0.25***	-0.20***	-0.17***
White British	0.26***		-0.26***	0.24***	0.27***	
In work	0.15**	-1.33***	-0.42***	0.98***	0.43***	0.50***
Working hrs PT	-0.21***	0.61***	0.23***	-0.45***	-0.10***	-0.25***
Bi. female*In work			0.54**			
Gay man*In work					-0.58**	
Gay man*Lon./SE			-1.01***	-0.57*		
Lesbian*Lon./SE			0.71*			
Bi. female*Lon./SE			-1.02*			
Bi. female*Age		0.04*				
Bi. man*Age			0.03***	-0.04***		-0.02***
Lesbian*Age					0.01*	
Constant	-1.88***	-1.94***	0.37***	-0.94***	2.78***	2.80***
Observations	42355	42111	42294	35756	41848	42022
R^2					0.26	0.14
Pseudo R^2	0.10	0.21	0.10	0.07		
Model type	logit	logit	logit	logit	linear	linear

Table 30 - Regressions for debt and precarity indicators indicators (WAS): Indv. level sexuality measures (stepwise models)

	(1a) Arrears	(2a) BehBills	(3a) StrugBills	(4a) Saved inc.	(5a) MoneyLast	(6a) MoneySpare
Female	-0.08**	0.53***	0.26***	-0.21***	-0.24***	-0.23***
Same-sex couple	0.29	-2.01**	-0.88***	0.35	0.65***	0.31***
Age (-40)	0.10***	0.21***	0.04***	0.01	0.05***	-0.00
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100	-0.15***	-0.24***	-0.06***	-0.00	-0.02***	0.02***
Round	0.06**	-0.06	-0.19***	0.01	0.10***	0.12***
Female*Same-sex couple	-0.16	0.38	0.47	0.38	-0.20	0.06
Constant	-1.79***	-3.32***	-0.21***	0.22***	3.59***	3.20***
Observations	54878	54878	43131	36457	42640	42846
R^2					0.11	0.06
Pseudo R^2	0.06	0.05	0.04	0.00		
Model type	logit	logit	logit	logit	linear	linear

Table 31 - Regressions for debt and precarity indicators (WAS): HHld. type sexuality measures (reduced models)

	(1b) Arrears	(2b) BehBills	(3b) StrugBills	(4b) Saved inc.	(5b) MoneyLast	(6b) MoneySpare
Female	-0.14***		0.11***		-0.08***	-0.10***
Age (-40)	0.07***	0.29***	0.08***	-0.03***	0.01***	-0.03***
Age-sq. (-40^2)/100	-0.13***	-0.34***	-0.10***	0.04***	0.02***	0.05***
Round			-0.18***		0.06***	0.10***
Degree	0.64***	-0.87***	-0.68***	0.67***	0.81***	0.39***
Has disab. or long illness	0.50***	1.07***	0.58***	-0.25***	-0.49***	-0.28***
Has children	0.08*	0.89***	0.75***	-0.55***	-0.55***	-0.39***
Has partner	-0.23***	-1.53***	-0.62***	0.45***	0.74***	0.31***
Urban Area	-0.11**	0.22**	0.11***		-0.22***	-0.05***
SE/London		0.16*	-0.12***		0.18***	
Non-UK origin		0.78***	0.14**	-0.26***	-0.20***	-0.17***
White British	0.49***	0.81***	-0.26***	0.22***	0.27***	

In work	0.15***	-1.35***	-0.41***	0.99***	0.43***	0.50***
Working hrs PT	-0.17***	0.73***	0.23***	-0.45***	-0.10***	-0.25***
Same-sex cp.*Age			-0.04***		0.02***	0.01**
Female*Same-sex couple					-0.35**	
Constant	-2.29***	-3.14***	0.36***	-0.92***	2.79***	2.80***
_						
Observations	54878	54733	43131	36457	42640	42846
R^2					0.26	0.13
Pseudo R^2	0.09	0.22	0.10	0.07		
Model type	logit	logit	logit	logit	linear	linear

* $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Wealth and Assets Survey rounds 5-7.

Table 32 - Regressions for debt and precarity indicators (WAS): HHLd. type sexuality measures (stepwise models)

Regression modelling using UKHLS

There are two broad approaches to analysing data using the LGB variable. In the FRS and WAS we analysed the data for the whole population, using the LGB variable. This could lead to gender and sexual identity confounding the modelling results. We accounted for this by including lesbians, gay men, bisexual men, and bisexual women separately in step-wise models, and also include interaction terms where appropriate to account for known factors that may affect the results (e.g. gender or age).

Another approach, often used in economics, is to split the dataset into women and men, and then within these sub-samples compare non-heterosexuals and heterosexuals. This was an approach we could take with the UKHLS due to the ease of data access and larger sample size. We report the findings here for information, and for further comparison with the findings of the analysis of the FRS and WAS. Overall, there are no substantial differences in the findings – the main differences are whether a finding is statistically significant in one survey or another.

In all tables we use the same dataset: University of Essex, & Institute for Social and Economic Research. (2022). Understanding Society: Waves 1-11, 2009-2020 and Harmonised BHPS: Waves 1-18, 1991-2009: Special Licence Access. [data collection]. 14th Edition. . Colchester: UK Data Service. SN: 6931, DOI: 10.5255/UKDA-SN-6931-13.

Regression modelling with heterosexual women as reference category, UKHLS

	(1) Receives state benefits	(2) Receives state benefits	(3) Receives state benefits	(4) Receives state benefits	(5) Receives state benefits	(6) Receives state benefits	(7) Receives state benefits	(8) Receives state benefits	(9) Receives state benefits
Receives state benefits									
Heterosexual Men	-0.59***	-0.59***	-0.73***	-0.72***	-0.65***	-0.65***	-0.65***	-0.65***	-0.65***
Gay Men	-0.98***	-0.98***	-0.66***	-0.70***	0.05	0.08	0.10	-0.00	0.00
Lesbian Women	-0.98***	-0.98***	-0.58**	-0.59**	0.07	0.06	0.12	0.03	0.04
Bisexual Men	-1.05***	-1.05***	-0.55**	-0.57**	-0.17	-0.14	-0.13	-0.22	-0.22
Bisexual Women	-0.98***	-0.98***	-0.17	-0.18	0.03	0.03	0.03	-0.22	-0.21
2012		0.04	0.03	0.02	-0.01	-0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
2013		0.01	-0.04	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03	-0.04	-0.04
2014		0.12	-0.05	-0.05	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02
2015		-0.00	-0.14	-0.16	-0.21*	-0.21*	-0.20*	-0.20*	-0.20*
2016		0.03	-0.17	-0.18*	-0.25*	-0.24*	-0.22*	-0.22*	-0.22*
2017		-0.12	-0.23**	-0.24**	-0.26**	-0.25**	-0.23*	-0.28**	-0.29**
2018		-0.01	-0.11	-0.13	-0.20*	-0.21*	-0.18*	-0.23*	-0.23**
2019		-0.08	-0.45***	-0.46***	-0.50***	-0.50***	-0.43***	-0.46***	-0.46***
Age Centred Squared			0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.04***	0.05***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***
Married/Cohabiting				-0.23***	-1.38***	-1.39***	-1.37***	-1.33***	-1.33***
Has Children					3.05***	3.07***	3.12***	3.26***	3.26***
Lives in Urban Area						0.20***	0.19***	0.19***	0.18***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.41***	-0.34***	-0.32***	-0.33***
Has a degree							-0.60***	-0.55***	-0.55***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								0.98***	0.98***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.15*
Not born in UK									-0.11
Constant	0.30***	0.34***	1.79***	1.76***	3.91***	3.87***	3.79***	3.62***	3.75***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.02	0.02	0.25	0.25	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.41
AIC	50685	50671	38712	38652	31911	31727	31394	30418	30415
BIC	50736	50789	38848	38796	32063	31896	31572	30604	30618

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(2) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(3) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(4) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(5) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(6) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(7) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(8) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(9) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)
Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)									
Heterosexual Men	-0.42***	-0.42***	-0.57***	-0.54***	-0.43***	-0.43***	-0.43***	-0.42***	-0.42***
Gay Men	-0.79***	-0.79***	-0.29	-0.41*	0.18	0.20	0.24	0.14	0.14
Lesbian Women	-0.85***	-0.85***	-0.25	-0.29	0.21	0.21	0.30	0.21	0.22
Bisexual Men	-0.94***	-0.94***	-0.40	-0.46*	-0.13	-0.10	-0.07	-0.17	-0.17
Bisexual Women	-0.89***	-0.88***	0.00	-0.00	0.14	0.14	0.15	-0.12	-0.11
2012		0.00	-0.03	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06
2013		0.00	-0.09	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09	-0.08	-0.09	-0.09
2014		0.07	-0.22*	-0.23**	-0.22*	-0.21*	-0.19*	-0.19*	-0.19*
2015		0.02	-0.20*	-0.24**	-0.27**	-0.27**	-0.26**	-0.27**	-0.27**
2016		0.03	-0.28**	-0.32**	-0.36***	-0.36***	-0.33**	-0.35**	-0.35**
2017		-0.10	-0.30**	-0.34***	-0.33***	-0.31**	-0.30**	-0.37***	-0.37***
2018		-0.02	-0.18*	-0.21*	-0.25**	-0.26**	-0.22*	-0.28**	-0.29**
2019		-0.14**	-0.62***	-0.64***	-0.66***	-0.66***	-0.57***	-0.61***	-0.60***
Age Centred Squared			0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.04***	0.05***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.05***	0.05***
Married/Cohabiting				-0.60***	-1.31***	-1.30***	-1.27***	-1.22***	-1.22***
Has Children					2.24***	2.25***	2.30***	2.42***	2.42***
Lives in Urban Area						0.23***	0.22***	0.21***	0.21***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.36***	-0.27***	-0.25***	-0.26***
Has a degree							-0.82***	-0.77***	-0.78***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								1.05***	1.05***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.12
Not born in UK									-0.03
Constant	-0.14***	-0.06	2.56***	2.51***	4.14***	4.07***	3.99***	3.83***	3.94***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.01	0.01	0.33	0.34	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.44
AIC	49927	49895	33564	33218	30021	29880	29353	28245	28245
BIC	49978	50013	33700	33362	30173	30049	29531	28432	28448

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(2) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(3) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(4) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(5) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(6) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(7) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(8) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(9) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)
Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)									
Heterosexual Men	-0.24***	-0.24***	-0.24***	-0.17***	-0.06	-0.06	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03
Gay Men	-0.59***	-0.59***	0.04	-0.14	0.32	0.34	0.39	0.31	0.31
Lesbian Women	-0.87***	-0.87***	-0.19	-0.24	0.15	0.16	0.24	0.17	0.17
Bisexual Men	-0.84***	-0.84***	-0.11	-0.19	0.11	0.13	0.18	0.11	0.12
Bisexual Women	-0.87***	-0.87***	0.21	0.20	0.35	0.35	0.37*	0.16	0.16
2012		0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.08	-0.08	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07
2013		-0.01	-0.11	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14
2014		0.08	-0.23*	-0.25**	-0.25*	-0.24*	-0.22*	-0.23*	-0.23*
2015		0.08	-0.13	-0.19*	-0.21*	-0.21*	-0.20*	-0.22*	-0.22*
2016		0.10	-0.22*	-0.28**	-0.33**	-0.33**	-0.30**	-0.33**	-0.33**
2017		-0.04	-0.24*	-0.30**	-0.30**	-0.28**	-0.26*	-0.33**	-0.33**
2018		0.04	-0.11	-0.17*	-0.22*	-0.22*	-0.19*	-0.25**	-0.25**
2019		-0.03	-0.42***	-0.45***	-0.44***	-0.43***	-0.35***	-0.37***	-0.37***
Age Centred Squared			0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.05***	0.06***	0.07***	0.07***	0.07***	0.06***	0.06***
Married/Cohabiting				-0.94***	-1.43***	-1.42***	-1.40***	-1.35***	-1.35***
Has Children					1.76***	1.77***	1.81***	1.89***	1.89***
Lives in Urban Area						0.19***	0.17***	0.16***	0.16***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.31***	-0.24***	-0.22***	-0.22***
Has a degree							-0.71***	-0.66***	-0.66***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								0.90***	0.90***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.02
Not born in UK									-0.05
Constant	-0.50***	-0.50***	0.83***	0.79***	1.44***	1.37***	1.32***	1.08***	1.10***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.40
AIC	47793	47795	33050	32182	30232	30122	29739	28891	28894
BIC	47844	47913	33186	32326	30385	30291	29916	29077	29097

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(2) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(3) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(4) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(5) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(6) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(7) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(8) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(9) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)
Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)									
Heterosexual Men	-0.31***	-0.32***	-0.27***	-0.10**	0.03	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07
Gay Men	-0.60**	-0.60**	-0.13	-0.36	0.04	0.04	0.15	0.08	0.08
Lesbian Women	-0.74**	-0.73**	-0.20	-0.24	0.11	0.11	0.23	0.13	0.13
Bisexual Men	-0.65*	-0.66*	-0.04	-0.10	0.23	0.23	0.28	0.22	0.21
Bisexual Women	-0.51*	-0.51*	0.33	0.34	0.52*	0.52*	0.56*	0.32	0.32
2012		0.14	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.10
2013		0.03	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05
2014		0.17	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.00	0.04	0.03	0.03
2015		0.16	0.01	-0.05	-0.07	-0.06	-0.03	-0.06	-0.06
2016		0.28**	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.06
2017		0.15	0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	0.01	-0.07	-0.07
2018		0.32***	0.23*	0.19*	0.17	0.17	0.21*	0.15	0.15
2019		0.03	-0.13	-0.14*	-0.10	-0.09	0.01	0.01	0.02
Age Centred Squared			0.00***	-0.00**	0.00	0.00*	0.00	0.00	0.00
Age Centred			0.03***	0.05***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.05***	0.05***
Married/Cohabiting				-1.21***	-1.53***	-1.52***	-1.49***	-1.46***	-1.46***
Has Children					1.60***	1.60***	1.67***	1.78***	1.78***
Lives in Urban Area						0.24***	0.23***	0.20***	0.19***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.15***	-0.06	-0.04	-0.05
Has a degree							-1.03***	-0.98***	-0.99***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								1.05***	1.06***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.05
Not born in UK									0.11
Constant	-1.46***	-1.54***	-1.62***	-1.79***	-2.02***	-2.18***	-2.20***	-2.59***	-2.55***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.25
AIC	33222	33190	29037	27678	26438	26383	25859	24905	24903
BIC	33273	33308	29172	27822	26590	26553	26037	25091	25106

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) ben_income	(2) ben_income	(3) ben_income	(4) ben_income	(5) ben_income	(6) ben_income	(7) ben_income	(8) ben_income	(9) ben_income
ben_income									
Heterosexual Men	-0.58***	-0.59***	-0.57***	-0.41***	-0.24***	-0.25***	-0.23***	-0.22***	-0.22***
Gay Men	-0.19	-0.19	0.03	-0.29	0.15	0.17	0.29	0.22	0.22
Lesbian Women	-0.45*	-0.44*	-0.20	-0.29	0.10	0.09	0.20	0.13	0.13
Bisexual Men	-0.42	-0.44	-0.06	-0.21	0.16	0.17	0.20	0.15	0.14
Bisexual Women	-0.44*	-0.43*	0.11	0.10	0.26	0.26	0.29	0.10	0.10
2012		-0.15	-0.17	-0.23*	-0.28**	-0.28**	-0.24*	-0.26*	-0.26*
2013		-0.22**	-0.25**	-0.31***	-0.32***	-0.33***	-0.32***	-0.33***	-0.33***
2014		0.01	-0.07	-0.09	-0.08	-0.08	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04
2015		-0.06	-0.10	-0.21*	-0.23*	-0.23*	-0.21	-0.23*	-0.23*
2016		0.04	-0.04	-0.11	-0.14	-0.14	-0.10	-0.11	-0.11
2017		-0.12	-0.15	-0.25*	-0.26*	-0.24*	-0.21*	-0.27*	-0.27*
2018		-0.06	-0.11	-0.20*	-0.24**	-0.25**	-0.21*	-0.26*	-0.26**
2019		-0.38***	-0.52***	-0.60***	-0.58***	-0.57***	-0.48***	-0.49***	-0.49***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Age Centred			0.03***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***
Married/Cohabiting				-1.75***	-2.20***	-2.19***	-2.18***	-2.15***	-2.15***
Has Children					1.69***	1.70***	1.76***	1.83***	1.82***
Lives in Urban Area						0.26***	0.25***	0.23***	0.22***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.36***	-0.26***	-0.24***	-0.26***
Has a degree							-1.08***	-1.04***	-1.05***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								0.80***	0.80***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.04
Not born in UK									0.12
Constant	-1.30***	-1.06***	-1.55***	-1.82***	-1.97***	-2.09***	-2.11***	-2.38***	-2.35***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.14	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23
AIC	33922	33793	32463	29410	27802	27673	27040	26469	26466
BIC	33972	33911	32598	29554	27954	27842	27218	26655	26669

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) ben_working	(2) ben_working	(3) ben_working	(4) ben_working	(5) ben_working	(6) ben_working	(7) ben_working	(8) ben_working	(9) ben_working
ben_working									
Heterosexual Men	-0.43***	-0.44***	-0.42***	-0.28***	-0.17***	-0.17***	-0.16***	-0.14***	-0.14***
Gay Men	-0.08	-0.08	0.12	-0.14	0.17	0.20	0.30	0.21	0.21
Lesbian Women	-0.51*	-0.50*	-0.28	-0.36	-0.09	-0.10	0.00	-0.11	-0.11
Bisexual Men	-0.31	-0.33	0.03	-0.09	0.16	0.18	0.21	0.11	0.11
Bisexual Women	-0.21	-0.20	0.31	0.32	0.45*	0.46*	0.48**	0.19	0.19
2012		-0.09	-0.11	-0.15	-0.18*	-0.18*	-0.14	-0.17	-0.17
2013		-0.14	-0.16*	-0.20*	-0.21*	-0.21*	-0.20*	-0.22*	-0.22*
2014		0.06	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02
2015		-0.01	-0.04	-0.13	-0.14	-0.14	-0.11	-0.15	-0.15
2016		0.06	-0.01	-0.08	-0.10	-0.10	-0.06	-0.07	-0.07
2017		-0.10	-0.12	-0.21*	-0.21*	-0.20*	-0.17	-0.25**	-0.25**
2018		-0.01	-0.05	-0.13	-0.15	-0.16	-0.12	-0.20*	-0.20*
2019		-0.34***	-0.47***	-0.54***	-0.52***	-0.51***	-0.42***	-0.45***	-0.45***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Age Centred			0.03***	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***	0.06***	0.05***	0.05***
Married/Cohabiting				-1.51***	-1.82***	-1.82***	-1.81***	-1.81***	-1.81***
Has Children					1.21***	1.22***	1.28***	1.41***	1.40***
Lives in Urban Area						0.28***	0.27***	0.25***	0.25***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.42***	-0.32***	-0.31***	-0.32***
Has a degree							-1.08***	-1.03***	-1.04***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								1.21***	1.21***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.09
Not born in UK									0.04
Constant	-1.05***	-0.86***	-1.28***	-1.52***	-1.56***	-1.68***	-1.70***	-2.14***	-2.06***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.21
AIC	39121	38974	37569	34848	33793	33580	32757	31139	31137
BIC	39172	39092	37704	34992	33945	33749	32935	31325	31340

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) ben_disability	(2) ben_disability	(3) ben_disability	(4) ben_disability	(5) ben_disability	(6) ben_disability	(7) ben_disability	(8) ben_disability	(9) ben_disability
ben_disability									
Heterosexual Men	-0.23***	-0.24***	-0.21***	-0.11*	-0.11*	-0.11*	-0.10*	-0.06	-0.06
Gay Men	0.21	0.21	0.37	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.35	0.16	0.17
Lesbian Women	-0.02	-0.02	0.16	0.13	0.14	0.13	0.26	0.07	0.08
Bisexual Men	-0.35	-0.37	0.01	-0.07	-0.07	-0.05	-0.01	-0.16	-0.16
Bisexual Women	0.16	0.15	0.78***	0.77***	0.77***	0.79***	0.83***	0.36	0.36
2012		-0.03	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.01	-0.06	-0.06
2013		0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	-0.03	-0.03
2014		0.19	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.19	0.18
2015		0.30**	0.33**	0.28*	0.28*	0.29*	0.31**	0.29*	0.29*
2016		0.29*	0.27*	0.24*	0.24*	0.24*	0.29*	0.28*	0.28*
2017		0.17	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.23*	0.12	0.12
2018		0.31**	0.31**	0.28**	0.27**	0.27**	0.32**	0.21	0.21
2019		-0.04	-0.19*	-0.21**	-0.21**	-0.20*	-0.09	-0.12	-0.13
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Age Centred			0.04***	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***	0.03***	0.03***
Married/Cohabiting				-0.86***	-0.87***	-0.85***	-0.82***	-0.70***	-0.70***
Has Children					0.02	0.02	0.07	0.18**	0.18**
Lives in Urban Area						0.33***	0.31***	0.29***	0.29***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.43***	-0.32***	-0.29***	-0.29***
Has a degree							-1.24***	-1.15***	-1.14***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								2.31***	2.30***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.09
Not born in UK									-0.17
Constant	-2.13***	-2.17***	-3.40***	-3.53***	-3.53***	-3.70***	-3.69***	-4.83***	-4.75***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.21	0.21
AIC	23698	23657	22820	22318	22320	22187	21674	18814	18815
BIC	23749	23776	22955	22462	22472	22356	21851	19001	19018

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) ben_parent	(2) ben_parent	(3) ben_parent	(4) ben_parent	(5) ben_parent	(6) ben_parent	(7) ben_parent	(8) ben_parent	(9) ben_parent
ben_parent									
Heterosexual Men	-1.12***	-1.13***	-1.40***	-1.46***	-1.57***	-1.58***	-1.60***	-1.60***	-1.60***
Gay Men	-2.71***	-2.70***	-3.35***	-3.26***	-1.42*	-1.32*	-1.37*	-1.35*	-1.34*
Lesbian Women	-1.11***	-1.10***	-1.62***	-1.65***	-0.42	-0.41	-0.39	-0.42	-0.41
Bisexual Men	-1.19***	-1.19***	-1.47***	-1.34***	-0.57	-0.57	-0.61	-0.62	-0.62
Bisexual Women	-0.33	-0.31	-0.37	-0.33	0.03	0.03	0.03	-0.02	-0.02
2012		0.03	-0.00	0.00	-0.07	-0.07	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05
2013		-0.20*	-0.21*	-0.20*	-0.29**	-0.29*	-0.29*	-0.29*	-0.29*
2014		-0.24**	-0.06	-0.07	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02
2015		-0.48***	-0.30**	-0.26*	-0.62***	-0.61***	-0.61***	-0.60***	-0.61***
2016		-0.33***	-0.22	-0.17	-0.28	-0.27	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23
2017		-0.48***	-0.44***	-0.41***	-0.62***	-0.61***	-0.60***	-0.61***	-0.62***
2018		-0.30***	-0.29**	-0.26*	-0.49***	-0.51***	-0.49***	-0.50***	-0.50***
2019		-0.47***	-0.43***	-0.43***	-0.62***	-0.63***	-0.57***	-0.58***	-0.58***
Age Centred Squared			-0.01***	-0.01***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Age Centred			-0.02***	-0.03***	-0.02***	-0.02***	-0.02***	-0.02***	-0.02***
Married/Cohabiting				0.91***	-0.50***	-0.50***	-0.45***	-0.43***	-0.43***
Has Children					5.20***	5.20***	5.17***	5.17***	5.18***
Lives in Urban Area						0.19**	0.18**	0.18**	0.17**
Lives in the South East or London						-0.35***	-0.30***	-0.29***	-0.29***
Has a degree							-0.43***	-0.41***	-0.41***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								0.21***	0.21***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.19
Not born in UK									-0.21*
Constant	-1.34***	-0.98***	-13.25***	-12.66***	-5.46***	-5.56***	-5.75***	-5.83***	-5.66***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.04	0.05	0.33	0.35	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60
AIC	29269	29144	20554	20055	12572	12515	12443	12430	12428
BIC	29320	29262	20689	20198	12724	12685	12621	12616	12632

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) ben_UC	(2) ben_UC	(3) ben_UC	(4) ben_UC	(5) ben_UC	(6) ben_UC	(7) ben_UC	(8) ben_UC	(9) ben_UC
ben_UC									
Heterosexual Men	-0.43***	-0.44***	-0.44***	-0.35***	-0.17***	-0.17***	-0.17***	-0.15***	-0.14***
Gay Men	-0.02	-0.01	-0.04	-0.29	0.16	0.17	0.29	0.19	0.19
Lesbian Women	-0.14	-0.13	-0.16	-0.22	0.17	0.16	0.26	0.16	0.17
Bisexual Men	-0.31	-0.33	-0.25	-0.40	-0.07	-0.05	-0.06	-0.16	-0.17
Bisexual Women	0.12	0.13	0.28	0.28	0.44*	0.44*	0.46*	0.17	0.18
2012		-0.14	-0.14	-0.18	-0.22*	-0.21*	-0.17	-0.19	-0.19
2013		-0.17*	-0.16	-0.20*	-0.20*	-0.20*	-0.19*	-0.21*	-0.21*
2014		-0.40***	-0.38***	-0.43***	-0.43***	-0.43***	-0.40***	-0.42***	-0.42***
2015		-0.30**	-0.25*	-0.35***	-0.38***	-0.38***	-0.36***	-0.40***	-0.39***
2016		-0.32**	-0.28**	-0.36***	-0.40***	-0.40***	-0.36***	-0.38***	-0.38***
2017		-0.35***	-0.30**	-0.39***	-0.40***	-0.38***	-0.35***	-0.44***	-0.44***
2018		-0.10	-0.08	-0.16	-0.19*	-0.19*	-0.15	-0.23*	-0.23*
2019		-0.53***	-0.58***	-0.64***	-0.62***	-0.61***	-0.50***	-0.55***	-0.54***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Age Centred			0.01***	0.03***	0.04***	0.04***	0.04***	0.03***	0.03***
Married/Cohabiting				-1.36***	-1.87***	-1.86***	-1.84***	-1.81***	-1.81***
Has Children					1.56***	1.56***	1.63***	1.75***	1.74***
Lives in Urban Area						0.35***	0.35***	0.33***	0.31***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.34***	-0.21***	-0.19***	-0.23***
Has a degree							-1.44***	-1.39***	-1.41***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								1.16***	1.17***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.24**
Not born in UK									0.04
Constant	-1.55***	-1.18***	-1.95***	-2.20***	-2.11***	-2.32***	-2.38***	-2.81***	-2.59***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.19
AIC	31110	30946	30707	29029	27593	27441	26425	25322	25299
BIC	31161	31065	30843	29173	27745	27610	26602	25508	25502

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(2) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(3) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(4) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(5) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(6) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(7) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(8) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(9) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)
Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)									
Heterosexual Men	0.14***	0.15***	0.19***	0.13***	0.08**	0.08**	0.08**	0.07*	0.07*
Gay Men	-0.37*	-0.38*	-0.26	-0.12	-0.26	-0.25	-0.32*	-0.28	-0.30
Lesbian Women	-0.10	-0.12	0.02	0.03	-0.09	-0.08	-0.14	-0.11	-0.13
Bisexual Men	-0.23	-0.20	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.07	0.10
Bisexual Women	-0.53***	-0.56***	-0.24	-0.25	-0.30*	-0.29*	-0.29*	-0.16	-0.17
2012		0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03
2013		0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07
2014		0.17*	0.13	0.16*	0.16*	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.11
2015		0.06	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.10
2016		0.07	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.06
2017		0.07	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.12
2018		-0.08	-0.11	-0.06	-0.05	-0.06	-0.10	-0.07	-0.08
2019		0.60***	0.52***	0.57***	0.56***	0.55***	0.49***	0.50***	0.47***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.02***	0.00**	0.00**	0.00*	0.00	0.01***	0.01***
Married/Cohabiting				0.89***	1.05***	1.03***	1.02***	0.98***	0.99***
Has Children					-0.54***	-0.54***	-0.57***	-0.60***	-0.57***
Lives in Urban Area						-0.23***	-0.23***	-0.22***	-0.18***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.14***	-0.23***	-0.25***	-0.16***
Has a degree							0.86***	0.83***	0.89***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								-0.54***	-0.57***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									0.24***
Not born in UK									-0.51***
Constant	0.67***	0.33***	0.13	0.28***	0.21**	0.43***	0.47***	0.65***	0.44***
Observations	34201	34201	34201	34201	34201	34188	34188	34188	34188
Pseudo R^2	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10
AIC	45659	45044	44201	43081	42788	42676	41853	41447	41162
BIC	45710	45162	44336	43224	42940	42845	42030	41633	41364

$^{*}\ p < 0.05$, $^{**}\ p < 0.01$, $^{***}\ p < 0.001$

	(1) Home value 200k+	(2) Home value 200k+	(3) Home value 200k+	(4) Home value 200k+	(5) Home value 200k+	(6) Home value 200k+	(7) Home value 200k+	(8) Home value 200k+	(9) Home value 200k+
Home value 200k+									
Heterosexual Men	0.07**	0.08**	0.09***	0.04	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.01	0.01
Gay Men	-0.29*	-0.32*	-0.27	-0.14	-0.21	-0.31*	-0.40*	-0.37*	-0.39*
Lesbian Women	-0.27	-0.31*	-0.26	-0.25	-0.31	-0.29	-0.39*	-0.36*	-0.38*
Bisexual Men	-0.07	-0.05	0.05	0.11	0.07	-0.02	-0.03	0.02	0.04
Bisexual Women	-0.27*	-0.32*	-0.18	-0.19	-0.22	-0.26	-0.26	-0.15	-0.16
2012		0.19*	0.18*	0.20**	0.21**	0.21**	0.18*	0.18*	0.19*
2013		0.21**	0.21**	0.23***	0.23***	0.25***	0.26***	0.26***	0.26***
2014		0.38***	0.36***	0.38***	0.38***	0.40***	0.38***	0.38***	0.37***
2015		0.31***	0.31***	0.36***	0.37***	0.39***	0.38***	0.39***	0.38***
2016		0.51***	0.50***	0.55***	0.55***	0.60***	0.57***	0.58***	0.58***
2017		0.69***	0.69***	0.75***	0.75***	0.77***	0.76***	0.79***	0.79***
2018		0.58***	0.57***	0.62***	0.63***	0.69***	0.67***	0.70***	0.69***
2019		1.04***	1.01***	1.06***	1.05***	1.11***	1.05***	1.06***	1.04***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.01***	-0.01***	-0.01***	-0.01***	-0.01***	-0.00**	-0.00**
Married/Cohabiting				0.75***	0.82***	0.86***	0.84***	0.81***	0.81***
Has Children					-0.27***	-0.29***	-0.35***	-0.36***	-0.34***
Lives in Urban Area						-0.59***	-0.61***	-0.60***	-0.58***
Lives in the South East or London						1.09***	1.02***	1.02***	1.08***
Has a degree							0.93***	0.91***	0.94***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								-0.43***	-0.44***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									0.20***
Not born in UK									-0.29***
Constant	-0.27***	-1.01***	-1.10***	-1.01***	-1.03***	-0.90***	-0.88***	-0.74***	-0.91***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.12
AIC	51006	49740	49588	48700	48616	46504	45300	45017	44895
BIC	51057	49859	49724	48844	48768	46673	45478	45203	45098

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	(2) Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	(3) Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	(4) Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	(5) Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	(6) Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	(7) Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	(8) Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	(9) Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)
Heterosexual Men	0.05***	0.06***	0.07***	0.04***	0.03***	0.03***	0.03**	0.02**	0.02**
Gay Men	-0.13*	-0.13*	-0.10	-0.05	-0.09	-0.09	-0.12*	-0.11*	-0.11*
Lesbian Women	-0.04	-0.05	-0.02	-0.01	-0.05	-0.04	-0.07	-0.05	-0.06
Bisexual Men	-0.11	-0.10	-0.03	-0.00	-0.02	-0.04	-0.05	-0.03	-0.02
Bisexual Women	-0.16**	-0.17**	-0.07	-0.07	-0.08	-0.09	-0.09	-0.05	-0.05
2012		0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02
2013		0.03	0.03	0.04*	0.04*	0.04*	0.04	0.04*	0.04
2014		0.06*	0.05*	0.06*	0.06*	0.06*	0.05*	0.05*	0.04
2015		0.04	0.04	0.06*	0.06*	0.06*	0.06*	0.06*	0.05*
2016		0.07**	0.07*	0.09**	0.09***	0.09***	0.08**	0.08**	0.08**
2017		0.07*	0.07*	0.09**	0.09**	0.08**	0.08**	0.08**	0.08**
2018		0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03
2019		0.28***	0.25***	0.26***	0.26***	0.25***	0.22***	0.22***	0.21***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.01***	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00**	0.00**
Married/Cohabiting				0.34***	0.37***	0.37***	0.35***	0.34***	0.34***
Has Children					-0.14***	-0.14***	-0.15***	-0.15***	-0.14***
Lives in Urban Area						-0.13***	-0.13***	-0.13***	-0.11***
Lives in the South East or London						0.17***	0.13***	0.13***	0.16***
Has a degree							0.32***	0.31***	0.32***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								-0.17***	-0.18***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									0.11***
Not born in UK									-0.15***
Constant	4.89***	4.73***	4.60***	4.65***	4.64***	4.70***	4.72***	4.77***	4.68***
Observations	32332	32332	32332	32332	32332	32317	32317	32317	32317
R^2	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.17
AIC	69525	68580	68023	66562	66382	65816	64519	64100	63747
BIC	69575	68698	68157	66704	66533	65984	64695	64284	63948

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Log value of property (if known; with imp.; excluding non-owners)	(2) Log value of property (if known; with imp.; excluding non-owners)	(3) Log value of property (if known; with imp.; excluding non-owners)	(4) Log value of property (if known; with imp.; excluding non-owners)	(5) Log value of property (if known; with imp.; excluding non-owners)	(6) Log value of property (if known; with imp.; excluding non-owners)	(7) Log value of property (if known; with imp.; excluding non-owners)	(8) Log value of property (if known; with imp.; excluding non-owners)	(9) Log value of property (if known; with imp.; excluding non-owners)
Heterosexual Men	0.01^*	0.01^*	0.01^*	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Gay Men	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
Lesbian Women	-0.04	-0.05^*	-0.05^*	-0.05^*	-0.05^*	-0.05^*	-0.06^{**}	-0.06^{**}	-0.06^{**}
Bisexual Men	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	0.00	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03	-0.03
Bisexual Women	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00
2012		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
2013		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
2014		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03^*	0.02	0.02	0.02
2015		0.04^{**}	0.04^{**}	0.04^{**}	0.04^{**}	0.04^{***}	0.03^{**}	0.03^{**}	0.04^{**}
2016		0.09^{***}	0.10^{***}	0.10^{***}	0.10^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.08^{***}	0.08^{***}	0.08^{***}
2017		0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}
2018		0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.10^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}	0.09^{***}
2019		0.13^{***}	0.13^{***}	0.13^{***}	0.13^{***}	0.13^{***}	0.11^{***}	0.11^{***}	0.11^{***}
Age Centred Squared			-0.00^{***}	0.00^{***}	0.00^{***}	0.00^{***}	0.00^{***}	0.00^{***}	0.00^{***}
Age Centred			0.00	-0.00^{***}	-0.00^{***}	-0.00^{***}	-0.00^{***}	-0.00^{***}	-0.00^{***}
Married/Cohabiting				0.09^{***}	0.08^{***}	0.08^{***}	0.08^{***}	0.08^{***}	0.08^{***}
Has Children					0.00	0.00	-0.01^*	-0.01^*	-0.01^*
Lives in Urban Area						-0.10^{***}	-0.10^{***}	-0.10^{***}	-0.10^{***}
Lives in the South East or London						0.31^{***}	0.30^{***}	0.29^{***}	0.29^{***}
Has a degree							0.12^{***}	0.12^{***}	0.12^{***}
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								-0.04^{***}	-0.04^{***}
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.01
Not born in UK									0.00
Constant	5.40^{***}	5.30^{***}	5.28^{***}	5.30^{***}	5.30^{***}	5.30^{***}	5.31^{***}	5.32^{***}	5.33^{***}
Observations	23097	23097	23097	23097	23097	23093	23093	23093	23093
R^2	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.27
AIC	10044	9434	9408	9105	9107	3743	2812	2718	2719
BIC	10092	9547	9537	9242	9251	3904	2981	2895	2913

$^*\ p < 0.05$, $^{**}\ p < 0.01$, $^{***}\ p < 0.001$

Regression modelling with heterosexual men as reference category, UKHLS

	(1) Receives state benefits	(2) Receives state benefits	(3) Receives state benefits	(4) Receives state benefits	(5) Receives state benefits	(6) Receives state benefits	(7) Receives state benefits	(8) Receives state benefits	(9) Receives state benefits
Receives state benefits									
Heterosexual Women	0.59***	0.59***	0.73***	0.72***	0.65***	0.65***	0.65***	0.65***	0.65***
Gay Men	-0.39**	-0.39**	0.07	0.02	0.70***	0.73***	0.75***	0.65**	0.66**
Lesbian Women	-0.39*	-0.39*	0.15	0.13	0.71***	0.72***	0.77***	0.69***	0.70***
Bisexual Men	-0.46**	-0.45*	0.18	0.15	0.47*	0.51*	0.52*	0.43*	0.43*
Bisexual Women	-0.39**	-0.39**	0.56***	0.54***	0.68***	0.68***	0.68***	0.44**	0.44**
2012		0.04	0.03	0.02	-0.01	-0.00	0.02	0.01	0.01
2013		0.01	-0.04	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.03	-0.04	-0.04
2014		0.12	-0.05	-0.05	-0.02	-0.02	0.00	0.02	0.02
2015		-0.00	-0.14	-0.16	-0.21*	-0.21*	-0.20*	-0.20*	-0.20*
2016		0.03	-0.17	-0.18*	-0.25*	-0.24*	-0.22*	-0.22*	-0.22*
2017		-0.12	-0.23**	-0.24**	-0.26**	-0.25**	-0.23*	-0.28**	-0.29**
2018		-0.01	-0.11	-0.13	-0.20*	-0.21*	-0.18*	-0.23*	-0.23**
2019		-0.08	-0.45***	-0.46***	-0.50***	-0.50***	-0.43***	-0.46***	-0.46***
Age Centred Squared			0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.04***	0.05***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***
Married/Cohabiting				-0.23***	-1.38***	-1.39***	-1.37***	-1.33***	-1.33***
Has Children					3.05***	3.07***	3.12***	3.26***	3.26***
Lives in Urban Area						0.20***	0.19***	0.19***	0.18***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.41***	-0.34***	-0.32***	-0.33***
Has a degree							-0.60***	-0.55***	-0.55***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								0.98***	0.98***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.15*
Not born in UK									-0.11
Constant	-0.29***	-0.25***	1.07***	1.04***	3.27***	3.22***	3.14***	2.97***	3.10***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.02	0.02	0.25	0.25	0.38	0.39	0.39	0.41	0.41
AIC	50685	50671	38712	38652	31911	31727	31394	30418	30415
BIC	50736	50789	38848	38796	32063	31896	31572	30604	30618

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(2) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(3) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(4) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(5) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(6) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(7) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(8) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)	(9) Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)
Receives state benefits (50+ gbp/w)									
Heterosexual Women	0.42***	0.42***	0.57***	0.54***	0.43***	0.43***	0.43***	0.42***	0.42***
Gay Men	-0.38*	-0.37*	0.27	0.12	0.61**	0.63**	0.67**	0.56*	0.56*
Lesbian Women	-0.43*	-0.43*	0.31	0.25	0.64**	0.64**	0.72***	0.63**	0.64**
Bisexual Men	-0.52**	-0.52**	0.17	0.08	0.30	0.33	0.36	0.25	0.25
Bisexual Women	-0.47**	-0.46**	0.57**	0.53**	0.58***	0.57**	0.57**	0.30	0.31
2012		0.00	-0.03	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06
2013		0.00	-0.09	-0.10	-0.09	-0.09	-0.08	-0.09	-0.09
2014		0.07	-0.22*	-0.23**	-0.22*	-0.21*	-0.19*	-0.19*	-0.19*
2015		0.02	-0.20*	-0.24**	-0.27**	-0.27**	-0.26**	-0.27**	-0.27**
2016		0.03	-0.28**	-0.32**	-0.36***	-0.36***	-0.33**	-0.35**	-0.35**
2017		-0.10	-0.30**	-0.34***	-0.33***	-0.31**	-0.30**	-0.37***	-0.37***
2018		-0.02	-0.18*	-0.21*	-0.25**	-0.26**	-0.22*	-0.28**	-0.29**
2019		-0.14**	-0.62***	-0.64***	-0.66***	-0.66***	-0.57***	-0.61***	-0.60***
Age Centred Squared			0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.04***	0.05***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.05***	0.05***
Married/Cohabiting				-0.60***	-1.31***	-1.30***	-1.27***	-1.22***	-1.22***
Has Children					2.24***	2.25***	2.30***	2.42***	2.42***
Lives in Urban Area						0.23***	0.22***	0.21***	0.21***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.36***	-0.27***	-0.25***	-0.26***
Has a degree							-0.82***	-0.77***	-0.78***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								1.05***	1.05***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.12
Not born in UK									-0.03
Constant	-0.56***	-0.49***	1.99***	1.97***	3.71***	3.63***	3.56***	3.42***	3.52***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.01	0.01	0.33	0.34	0.40	0.41	0.42	0.44	0.44
AIC	49927	49895	33564	33218	30021	29880	29353	28245	28245
BIC	49978	50013	33700	33362	30173	30049	29531	28432	28448

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(2) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(3) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(4) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(5) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(6) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(7) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(8) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)	(9) Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)
Receives state benefits (100+ gbp/w)									
Heterosexual Women	0.24***	0.24***	0.24***	0.17***	0.06	0.06	0.04	0.03	0.03
Gay Men	-0.35*	-0.35*	0.28	0.03	0.38	0.40*	0.43*	0.34	0.34
Lesbian Women	-0.63***	-0.63***	0.05	-0.07	0.21	0.22	0.29	0.19	0.19
Bisexual Men	-0.60**	-0.60**	0.13	-0.02	0.17	0.19	0.22	0.14	0.14
Bisexual Women	-0.63***	-0.63***	0.45*	0.37	0.41*	0.42*	0.42*	0.19	0.19
2012		0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.08	-0.08	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07
2013		-0.01	-0.11	-0.14	-0.13	-0.13	-0.12	-0.14	-0.14
2014		0.08	-0.23*	-0.25**	-0.25*	-0.24*	-0.22*	-0.23*	-0.23*
2015		0.08	-0.13	-0.19*	-0.21*	-0.21**	-0.20*	-0.22*	-0.22*
2016		0.10	-0.22*	-0.28**	-0.33**	-0.33**	-0.30**	-0.33**	-0.33**
2017		-0.04	-0.24*	-0.30**	-0.30**	-0.28**	-0.26*	-0.33**	-0.33**
2018		0.04	-0.11	-0.17*	-0.22*	-0.22*	-0.19*	-0.25**	-0.25**
2019		-0.03	-0.42***	-0.45***	-0.44***	-0.43***	-0.35***	-0.37***	-0.37***
Age Centred Squared			0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.05***	0.06***	0.07***	0.07***	0.07***	0.06***	0.06***
Married/Cohabiting				-0.94***	-1.43***	-1.42***	-1.40***	-1.35***	-1.35***
Has Children					1.76***	1.77***	1.81***	1.89***	1.89***
Lives in Urban Area						0.19***	0.17***	0.16***	0.16***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.31***	-0.24***	-0.22***	-0.22***
Has a degree							-0.71***	-0.66***	-0.66***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								0.90***	0.90***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.02
Not born in UK									-0.05
Constant	-0.74***	-0.74***	0.59***	0.62***	1.38***	1.31***	1.27***	1.05***	1.07***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.00	0.00	0.31	0.33	0.37	0.37	0.38	0.40	0.40
AIC	47793	47795	33050	32182	30232	30122	29739	28891	28894
BIC	47844	47913	33186	32326	30385	30291	29916	29077	29097

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(2) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(3) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(4) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(5) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(6) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(7) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(8) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)	(9) Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)
Receives state benefits (200+ gbp/w)									
Heterosexual Women	0.31***	0.32***	0.27***	0.10**	-0.03	-0.03	-0.06	-0.07	-0.07
Gay Men	-0.28	-0.28	0.14	-0.25	0.01	0.01	0.09	0.00	0.00
Lesbian Women	-0.42	-0.41	0.07	-0.14	0.08	0.08	0.17	0.06	0.06
Bisexual Men	-0.33	-0.34	0.23	0.01	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.15	0.14
Bisexual Women	-0.20	-0.19	0.59*	0.45	0.49*	0.49*	0.51*	0.25	0.25
2012		0.14	0.11	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.12	0.10	0.10
2013		0.03	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.05
2014		0.17	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.00	0.04	0.03	0.03
2015		0.16	0.01	-0.05	-0.07	-0.06	-0.03	-0.06	-0.06
2016		0.28**	0.08	0.05	0.03	0.03	0.08	0.06	0.06
2017		0.15	0.01	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	0.01	-0.07	-0.07
2018		0.32***	0.23*	0.19*	0.17	0.17	0.21*	0.15	0.15
2019		0.03	-0.13	-0.14*	-0.10	-0.09	0.01	0.01	0.02
Age Centred Squared			0.00***	-0.00**	0.00	0.00*	0.00	0.00	0.00
Age Centred			0.03***	0.05***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.05***	0.05***
Married/Cohabiting				-1.21***	-1.53***	-1.52***	-1.49***	-1.46***	-1.46***
Has Children					1.60***	1.60***	1.67***	1.78***	1.78***
Lives in Urban Area						0.24***	0.23***	0.20***	0.19***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.15***	-0.06	-0.04	-0.05
Has a degree							-1.03***	-0.98***	-0.99***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								1.05***	1.06***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.05
Not born in UK									0.11
Constant	-1.78***	-1.86***	-1.89***	-1.89***	-1.99***	-2.15***	-2.14***	-2.51***	-2.47***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.00	0.01	0.13	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.25
AIC	33222	33190	29037	27678	26438	26383	25859	24905	24903
BIC	33273	33308	29172	27822	26590	26553	26037	25091	25106

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) ben_income	(2) ben_income	(3) ben_income	(4) ben_income	(5) ben_income	(6) ben_income	(7) ben_income	(8) ben_income	(9) ben_income
ben_income									
Heterosexual Women	0.58***	0.59***	0.57***	0.41***	0.24***	0.25***	0.23***	0.22***	0.22***
Gay Men	0.39*	0.40*	0.60**	0.12	0.40	0.42	0.52*	0.44*	0.44*
Lesbian Women	0.13	0.15	0.37	0.13	0.34	0.34	0.44	0.35	0.35
Bisexual Men	0.16	0.15	0.50*	0.21	0.40	0.42	0.43	0.37	0.36
Bisexual Women	0.14	0.17	0.68***	0.51**	0.50*	0.51*	0.53*	0.32	0.32
2012		-0.15	-0.17	-0.23*	-0.28**	-0.28**	-0.24*	-0.26*	-0.26*
2013		-0.22**	-0.25**	-0.31***	-0.32***	-0.33***	-0.32***	-0.33***	-0.33***
2014		0.01	-0.07	-0.09	-0.08	-0.08	-0.04	-0.04	-0.04
2015		-0.06	-0.10	-0.21*	-0.23*	-0.23*	-0.21	-0.23*	-0.23*
2016		0.04	-0.04	-0.11	-0.14	-0.14	-0.10	-0.11	-0.11
2017		-0.12	-0.15	-0.25*	-0.26*	-0.24*	-0.21*	-0.27*	-0.27*
2018		-0.06	-0.11	-0.20*	-0.24**	-0.25**	-0.21*	-0.26**	-0.26**
2019		-0.38***	-0.52***	-0.60***	-0.58***	-0.57***	-0.48***	-0.49***	-0.49***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Age Centred			0.03***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***	0.06***
Married/Cohabiting				-1.75***	-2.20***	-2.19***	-2.18***	-2.15***	-2.15***
Has Children					1.69***	1.70***	1.76***	1.83***	1.82***
Lives in Urban Area						0.26***	0.25***	0.23***	0.22***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.36***	-0.26***	-0.24***	-0.26***
Has a degree							-1.08***	-1.04***	-1.05***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								0.80***	0.80***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.04
Not born in UK									0.12
Constant	-1.88***	-1.66***	-2.12***	-2.23***	-2.21***	-2.34***	-2.34***	-2.60***	-2.57***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.01	0.02	0.06	0.14	0.19	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.23
AIC	33922	33793	32463	29410	27802	27673	27040	26469	26466
BIC	33972	33911	32598	29554	27954	27842	27218	26655	26669

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) ben_working	(2) ben_working	(3) ben_working	(4) ben_working	(5) ben_working	(6) ben_working	(7) ben_working	(8) ben_working	(9) ben_working
ben_working									
Heterosexual Women	0.43***	0.44***	0.42***	0.28***	0.17***	0.17***	0.16***	0.14***	0.14***
Gay Men	0.35*	0.36*	0.54**	0.14	0.34	0.37	0.46*	0.35	0.35
Lesbian Women	-0.08	-0.06	0.14	-0.08	0.08	0.07	0.16	0.03	0.03
Bisexual Men	0.13	0.12	0.44*	0.19	0.33	0.35	0.37	0.25	0.25
Bisexual Women	0.23	0.25	0.72***	0.60***	0.62***	0.63***	0.64***	0.33	0.33
2012		-0.09	-0.11	-0.15	-0.18*	-0.18*	-0.14	-0.17	-0.17
2013		-0.14	-0.16*	-0.20*	-0.21*	-0.21*	-0.20*	-0.22*	-0.22*
2014		0.06	-0.01	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01	0.03	0.02	0.02
2015		-0.01	-0.04	-0.13	-0.14	-0.14	-0.11	-0.15	-0.15
2016		0.06	-0.01	-0.08	-0.10	-0.10	-0.06	-0.07	-0.07
2017		-0.10	-0.12	-0.21*	-0.21*	-0.20*	-0.17	-0.25**	-0.25**
2018		-0.01	-0.05	-0.13	-0.15	-0.16	-0.12	-0.20*	-0.20*
2019		-0.34***	-0.47***	-0.54***	-0.52***	-0.51***	-0.42***	-0.45***	-0.45***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Age Centred			0.03***	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***	0.06***	0.05***	0.05***
Married/Cohabiting				-1.51***	-1.82***	-1.82***	-1.81***	-1.81***	-1.81***
Has Children					1.21***	1.22***	1.28***	1.41***	1.40***
Lives in Urban Area						0.28***	0.27***	0.25***	0.25***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.42***	-0.32***	-0.31***	-0.32***
Has a degree							-1.08***	-1.03***	-1.04***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								1.21***	1.21***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.09
Not born in UK									0.04
Constant	-1.49***	-1.30***	-1.70***	-1.80***	-1.73***	-1.85***	-1.86***	-2.28***	-2.20***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.12	0.14	0.15	0.17	0.21	0.21
AIC	39121	38974	37569	34848	33793	33580	32757	31139	31137
BIC	39172	39092	37704	34992	33945	33749	32935	31325	31340

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) ben_disability	(2) ben_disability	(3) ben_disability	(4) ben_disability	(5) ben_disability	(6) ben_disability	(7) ben_disability	(8) ben_disability	(9) ben_disability
ben_disability									
Heterosexual Women	0.23***	0.24***	0.21***	0.11*	0.11*	0.11*	0.10*	0.06	0.06
Gay Men	0.44*	0.44*	0.58**	0.32	0.33	0.35	0.45*	0.22	0.23
Lesbian Women	0.20	0.22	0.36	0.24	0.24	0.24	0.35	0.13	0.14
Bisexual Men	-0.12	-0.14	0.21	0.04	0.04	0.06	0.09	-0.11	-0.10
Bisexual Women	0.39	0.39	0.98***	0.88***	0.88***	0.90***	0.93***	0.42	0.42
2012		-0.03	-0.04	-0.06	-0.06	-0.05	-0.01	-0.06	-0.06
2013		0.01	0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	-0.03	-0.03
2014		0.19	0.15	0.14	0.14	0.14	0.18	0.19	0.18
2015		0.30**	0.33**	0.28*	0.28*	0.29*	0.31**	0.29*	0.29*
2016		0.29*	0.27*	0.24*	0.24*	0.24*	0.29*	0.28*	0.28*
2017		0.17	0.22	0.18	0.18	0.19	0.23*	0.12	0.12
2018		0.31**	0.31**	0.28**	0.27**	0.27**	0.32**	0.21	0.21
2019		-0.04	-0.19*	-0.21**	-0.21**	-0.20*	-0.09	-0.12	-0.13
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Age Centred			0.04***	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***	0.05***	0.03***	0.03***
Married/Cohabiting				-0.86***	-0.87***	-0.85***	-0.82***	-0.70***	-0.70***
Has Children					0.02	0.02	0.07	0.18**	0.18**
Lives in Urban Area						0.33***	0.31***	0.29***	0.29***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.43***	-0.32***	-0.29***	-0.29***
Has a degree							-1.24***	-1.15***	-1.14***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								2.31***	2.30***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.09
Not born in UK									-0.17
Constant	-2.36***	-2.41***	-3.61***	-3.64***	-3.64***	-3.81***	-3.79***	-4.89***	-4.80***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.00	0.00	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.09	0.21	0.21
AIC	23698	23657	22820	22318	22320	22187	21674	18814	18815
BIC	23749	23776	22955	22462	22472	22356	21851	19001	19018

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) ben_parent	(2) ben_parent	(3) ben_parent	(4) ben_parent	(5) ben_parent	(6) ben_parent	(7) ben_parent	(8) ben_parent	(9) ben_parent
ben_parent									
Heterosexual Women	1.12***	1.13***	1.40***	1.46***	1.57***	1.58***	1.60***	1.60***	1.60***
Gay Men	-1.59**	-1.58**	-1.95***	-1.80***	0.15	0.26	0.23	0.24	0.26
Lesbian Women	0.01	0.03	-0.23	-0.19	1.15*	1.17*	1.21*	1.18*	1.19*
Bisexual Men	-0.07	-0.07	-0.07	0.12	1.00*	1.01*	1.00*	0.98*	0.98*
Bisexual Women	0.79***	0.82***	1.03***	1.13***	1.60***	1.61***	1.63***	1.58***	1.57***
2012		0.03	-0.00	0.00	-0.07	-0.07	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05
2013		-0.20*	-0.21*	-0.20*	-0.29**	-0.29*	-0.29*	-0.29*	-0.29*
2014		-0.24**	-0.06	-0.07	-0.03	-0.04	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02
2015		-0.48***	-0.30**	-0.26*	-0.62***	-0.61***	-0.61***	-0.60***	-0.61***
2016		-0.33***	-0.22	-0.17	-0.28	-0.27	-0.24	-0.23	-0.23
2017		-0.48***	-0.44***	-0.41***	-0.62***	-0.61***	-0.60***	-0.61***	-0.62***
2018		-0.30***	-0.29*	-0.26*	-0.49***	-0.51***	-0.49***	-0.50***	-0.50***
2019		-0.47***	-0.43***	-0.43***	-0.62***	-0.63***	-0.57***	-0.58***	-0.58***
Age Centred Squared			-0.01***	-0.01***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Age Centred			-0.02***	-0.03***	-0.02***	-0.02***	-0.02***	-0.02***	-0.02***
Married/Cohabiting				0.91***	-0.50***	-0.50***	-0.45***	-0.43***	-0.43***
Has Children					5.20***	5.20***	5.17***	5.17***	5.18***
Lives in Urban Area						0.19**	0.18**	0.18**	0.17**
Lives in the South East or London						-0.35***	-0.30***	-0.29***	-0.29***
Has a degree							-0.43***	-0.41***	-0.41***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								0.21***	0.21***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.19
Not born in UK									-0.21*
Constant	-2.45***	-2.11***	-14.65***	-14.12***	-7.03***	-7.14***	-7.35***	-7.43***	-7.26***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.04	0.05	0.33	0.35	0.59	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.60
AIC	29269	29144	20554	20055	12572	12515	12443	12430	12428
BIC	29320	29262	20689	20198	12724	12685	12621	12616	12632

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) ben_UC	(2) ben_UC	(3) ben_UC	(4) ben_UC	(5) ben_UC	(6) ben_UC	(7) ben_UC	(8) ben_UC	(9) ben_UC
ben_UC									
Heterosexual Women	0.43***	0.44***	0.44***	0.35***	0.17***	0.17***	0.17***	0.15***	0.14***
Gay Men	0.41*	0.43*	0.40*	0.06	0.33	0.34	0.46*	0.33	0.34
Lesbian Women	0.29	0.31	0.28	0.13	0.34	0.33	0.43	0.30	0.31
Bisexual Men	0.12	0.10	0.19	-0.05	0.10	0.12	0.11	-0.01	-0.03
Bisexual Women	0.55**	0.57**	0.72***	0.63***	0.61***	0.61***	0.63***	0.32	0.32
2012		-0.14	-0.14	-0.18	-0.22*	-0.21*	-0.17	-0.19	-0.19
2013		-0.17*	-0.16	-0.20*	-0.20*	-0.20*	-0.19*	-0.21*	-0.21*
2014		-0.40***	-0.38***	-0.43***	-0.43***	-0.43***	-0.40***	-0.42***	-0.42***
2015		-0.30**	-0.25*	-0.35***	-0.38***	-0.38***	-0.36***	-0.40***	-0.39***
2016		-0.32**	-0.28**	-0.36***	-0.40***	-0.40***	-0.36***	-0.38***	-0.38***
2017		-0.35***	-0.30**	-0.39***	-0.40***	-0.38***	-0.35***	-0.44***	-0.44***
2018		-0.10	-0.08	-0.16	-0.19*	-0.19*	-0.15	-0.23*	-0.23*
2019		-0.53***	-0.58***	-0.64***	-0.62***	-0.61***	-0.50***	-0.55***	-0.54***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Age Centred			0.01***	0.03***	0.04***	0.04***	0.04***	0.03***	0.03***
Married/Cohabiting				-1.36***	-1.87***	-1.86***	-1.84***	-1.81***	-1.81***
Has Children					1.56***	1.56***	1.63***	1.75***	1.74***
Lives in Urban Area						0.35***	0.35***	0.33***	0.31***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.34***	-0.21***	-0.19***	-0.23***
Has a degree							-1.44***	-1.39***	-1.41***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								1.16***	1.17***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.24**
Not born in UK									0.04
Constant	-1.98***	-1.62***	-2.38***	-2.55***	-2.28***	-2.50***	-2.55***	-2.96***	-2.74***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.07	0.12	0.12	0.16	0.19	0.19
AIC	31110	30946	30707	29029	27593	27441	26425	25322	25299
BIC	31161	31065	30843	29173	27745	27610	26602	25508	25502

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(2) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(3) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(4) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(5) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(6) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(7) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(8) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)	(9) Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)
Lives in Owned Home (inc. mortgage)									
Heterosexual Women	-0.14***	-0.15***	-0.19***	-0.13***	-0.08**	-0.08**	-0.08**	-0.07*	-0.07*
Gay Men	-0.51***	-0.53***	-0.45**	-0.25	-0.34*	-0.33*	-0.40*	-0.35*	-0.36*
Lesbian Women	-0.23	-0.28	-0.17	-0.10	-0.17	-0.16	-0.23	-0.17	-0.20
Bisexual Men	-0.37*	-0.35	-0.15	-0.02	-0.06	-0.06	-0.07	0.00	0.04
Bisexual Women	-0.66***	-0.71***	-0.43**	-0.38**	-0.38**	-0.37**	-0.37*	-0.23	-0.24
2012		0.04	0.03	0.05	0.06	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.03
2013		0.06	0.06	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.07
2014		0.17*	0.13	0.16*	0.16*	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.11
2015		0.06	0.06	0.12	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.10
2016		0.07	0.03	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.06	0.07	0.06
2017		0.07	0.06	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.13	0.12
2018		-0.08	-0.11	-0.06	-0.05	-0.06	-0.10	-0.07	-0.08
2019		0.60***	0.52***	0.57***	0.56***	0.55***	0.49***	0.50***	0.47***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.02***	0.00**	0.00**	0.00*	0.00	0.01***	0.01***
Married/Cohabiting				0.89***	1.05***	1.03***	1.02***	0.98***	0.99***
Has Children					-0.54***	-0.54***	-0.57***	-0.60***	-0.57***
Lives in Urban Area						-0.23***	-0.23***	-0.22***	-0.18***
Lives in the South East or London						-0.14***	-0.23***	-0.25***	-0.16***
Has a degree							0.86***	0.83***	0.89***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								-0.54***	-0.57***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									0.24***
Not born in UK									-0.51***
Constant	0.80***	0.48***	0.31***	0.41***	0.29***	0.51***	0.55***	0.72***	0.51***
Observations	34201	34201	34201	34201	34201	34188	34188	34188	34188
Pseudo R^2	0.00	0.02	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.09	0.09	0.10
AIC	45659	45044	44201	43081	42788	42676	41853	41447	41162
BIC	45710	45162	44336	43224	42940	42845	42030	41633	41364

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1) Home value 200k+	(2) Home value 200k+	(3) Home value 200k+	(4) Home value 200k+	(5) Home value 200k+	(6) Home value 200k+	(7) Home value 200k+	(8) Home value 200k+	(9) Home value 200k+
Home value 200k+									
Heterosexual Women	-0.07**	-0.08**	-0.09***	-0.04	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01
Gay Men	-0.35*	-0.40**	-0.36*	-0.18	-0.23	-0.33*	-0.42*	-0.38*	-0.39*
Lesbian Women	-0.34*	-0.40*	-0.35*	-0.29	-0.33*	-0.31	-0.40*	-0.36*	-0.38*
Bisexual Men	-0.14	-0.13	-0.05	0.07	0.05	-0.05	-0.05	0.02	0.03
Bisexual Women	-0.33*	-0.40**	-0.28*	-0.23	-0.24	-0.29	-0.27	-0.16	-0.17
2012		0.19*	0.18*	0.20**	0.21**	0.21**	0.18*	0.18*	0.19*
2013		0.21**	0.21**	0.23***	0.23***	0.25***	0.26***	0.26***	0.26***
2014		0.38***	0.36***	0.38***	0.38***	0.40***	0.38***	0.38***	0.37***
2015		0.31***	0.31***	0.36***	0.37***	0.39***	0.38***	0.39***	0.38***
2016		0.51***	0.50***	0.55***	0.55***	0.60***	0.57***	0.58***	0.58***
2017		0.69***	0.69***	0.75***	0.75***	0.77***	0.76***	0.79***	0.79***
2018		0.58***	0.57***	0.62***	0.63***	0.69***	0.67***	0.70***	0.69***
2019		1.04***	1.01***	1.06***	1.05***	1.11***	1.05***	1.06***	1.04***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.01***	-0.01***	-0.01***	-0.01***	-0.01***	-0.00**	-0.00**
Married/Cohabiting				0.75***	0.82***	0.86***	0.84***	0.81***	0.81***
Has Children					-0.27***	-0.29***	-0.35***	-0.36***	-0.34***
Lives in Urban Area						-0.59***	-0.61***	-0.60***	-0.58***
Lives in the South East or London						1.09***	1.02***	1.02***	1.08***
Has a degree							0.93***	0.91***	0.94***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								-0.43***	-0.44***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									0.20***
Not born in UK									-0.29***
Constant	-0.20***	-0.92***	-1.01***	-0.97***	-1.01***	-0.88***	-0.86***	-0.73***	-0.91***
Observations	35065	35065	35065	35065	35065	35049	35049	35049	35049
Pseudo R^2	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.05	0.05	0.09	0.11	0.12	0.12
AIC	51006	49740	49588	48700	48616	46504	45300	45017	44895
BIC	51057	49859	49724	48844	48768	46673	45478	45203	45098

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)	Log value of property (if known; non-owners coded 4; with imp.)
Heterosexual Women	-0.05***	-0.06***	-0.07***	-0.04***	-0.03***	-0.03***	-0.03**	-0.02**	-0.02**
Gay Men	-0.18***	-0.19***	-0.17**	-0.09	-0.12*	-0.12*	-0.15**	-0.13*	-0.14**
Lesbian Women	-0.10	-0.11*	-0.09	-0.06	-0.08	-0.07	-0.09	-0.08	-0.08
Bisexual Men	-0.16*	-0.16*	-0.09	-0.04	-0.06	-0.07	-0.08	-0.05	-0.04
Bisexual Women	-0.21***	-0.23***	-0.14**	-0.11*	-0.11*	-0.12*	-0.11*	-0.07	-0.07
2012		0.02	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.01	0.02	0.02
2013		0.03	0.03	0.04*	0.04*	0.04*	0.04	0.04*	0.04
2014		0.06*	0.05*	0.06*	0.06*	0.06*	0.05*	0.05*	0.04
2015		0.04	0.04	0.06*	0.06*	0.06*	0.06*	0.06*	0.05*
2016		0.07**	0.07*	0.09**	0.09***	0.09***	0.08**	0.08**	0.08**
2017		0.07*	0.07*	0.09**	0.09**	0.08**	0.08**	0.08**	0.08**
2018		0.02	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.02	0.03	0.03
2019		0.28***	0.25***	0.26***	0.26***	0.25***	0.22***	0.22***	0.21***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.01***	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.00	0.00**	0.00**
Married/Cohabiting				0.34***	0.37***	0.37***	0.35***	0.34***	0.34***
Has Children					-0.14***	-0.14***	-0.15***	-0.15***	-0.14***
Lives in Urban Area						-0.13***	-0.13***	-0.13***	-0.11***
Lives in the South East or London						0.17***	0.13***	0.13***	0.16***
Has a degree							0.32***	0.31***	0.32***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								-0.17***	-0.18***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									0.11***
Not born in UK									-0.15***
Constant	4.95***	4.79***	4.67***	4.69***	4.67***	4.73***	4.74***	4.80***	4.70***
Observations	32332	32332	32332	32332	32332	32317	32317	32317	32317
R^2	0.00	0.03	0.05	0.09	0.10	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.17
AIC	69525	68580	68023	66562	66382	65816	64519	64100	63747
BIC	69575	68698	68157	66704	66533	65984	64695	64284	63948

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
	Log value of property (if known; with	Log value of property (if known; with	Log value of property (if known; with	Log value of property (if known; with	Log value of property (if known; with	Log value of property (if known; with	Log value of property (if known; with	Log value of property (if known; with	Log value of property (if known; with

	imp.; excluding non-owners)	imp.; excluding non-owners)	imp.; excluding non-owners)	imp.; excluding non-owners)	imp.; excluding non-owners)	imp.; excluding non-owners)	imp.; excluding non-owners)	imp.; excluding non-owners)	imp.; excluding non-owners)
Heterosexual Women	-0.01*	-0.01*	-0.01*	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00	-0.00
Gay Men	-0.02	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02
Lesbian Women	-0.05	-0.06*	-0.06**	-0.05*	-0.05*	-0.05*	-0.07**	-0.07**	-0.07**
Bisexual Men	-0.01	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.00	-0.03	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03
Bisexual Women	-0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.00	-0.00	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01
2012		0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00
2013		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02
2014		0.02	0.02	0.02	0.02	0.03*	0.02	0.02	0.02
2015		0.04**	0.04**	0.04**	0.04**	0.04***	0.03**	0.03**	0.04**
2016		0.09***	0.10***	0.10***	0.10***	0.09***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***
2017		0.09***	0.09***	0.09***	0.09***	0.09***	0.09***	0.09***	0.09***
2018		0.09***	0.09***	0.09***	0.09***	0.10***	0.09***	0.09***	0.09***
2019		0.13***	0.13***	0.13***	0.13***	0.13***	0.11***	0.11***	0.11***
Age Centred Squared			-0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***	0.00***
Age Centred			0.00	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***	-0.00***
Married/Cohabiting				0.09***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***	0.08***
Has Children					0.00	0.00	-0.01*	-0.01*	-0.01*
Lives in Urban Area						-0.10***	-0.10***	-0.10***	-0.10***
Lives in the South East or London						0.31***	0.30***	0.29***	0.29***
Has a degree							0.12***	0.12***	0.12***
Has Longterm Illness or Disablity								-0.04***	-0.04***
Is White British/Irish (not traveller)									-0.01
Not born in UK									0.00
Constant	5.41***	5.32***	5.29***	5.30***	5.31***	5.31***	5.31***	5.33***	5.33***
Observations	23097	23097	23097	23097	23097	23093	23093	23093	23093
R^2	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.24	0.27	0.27	0.27
AIC	10044	9434	9408	9105	9107	3743	2812	2718	2719
BIC	10092	9547	9537	9242	9251	3904	2981	2895	2913

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Department for Work and Pensions (2024). Family Resources Survey Transformation: integrating administrative data into the FRS. https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/family-resources-survey-transformation-integrating-administrative-data-into-the-frs, accessed 5 December 2024.